

1998

Ways of Seeing: Evaluating Sport Sociology - NASSS Conference Program 1998

North American Society for the Sociology of Sport

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**North American Society
for the
Sociology of Sport**

PROGRAM

**"WAYS OF SEEING :
EVALUATING SPORT
SOCIOLOGY"**

**19TH Annual Conference
November 4 - 7, 1998
Tropicana Hotel
Las Vegas, Nevada**

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**NORTH AMERICAN SOCIETY
FOR THE
SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT**

**Annual Meeting: November 4 - 7, 1998
Tropicana Hotel
Las Vegas, Nevada**

THEME: "Ways of Seeing: Evaluating Sport Sociology"

Wednesday, November 4th

- 12:30 p.m.** First Annual NASSS Golf Tournament
Stallion Mountain Country Club-West
Course
- 6:00 - 8:00 p.m.** Registration *Foyer*
- 6:30 - 8:00 p.m.** NASSS Board of Directors *Tradewinds 1*
- 8:00 - 10:00 p.m.** Welcome Reception
(Cash Bar/No Host) *Hawaiian 4*

Thursday, November 5th

- 7:00 - 8:30 a.m.** NASSS Board of Directors *Caribbean 3*
- 8:00 - 5:00 p.m.** Registration *Foyer*
- 8:30 - 4:00 p.m.** Book Display *Foyer*
- 5:30 - 8:00 p.m.** NASSS Tennis Tournament
UNLV Tennis Complex

8:30 - 10:00 a.m.

1. Fitness, Body-Meaning, and Women (Part 1) *Hawaiian 1*
Organizer and Presider: Heather Gibson (University of Florida)

Exercising Identities: Women's Embodied Experiences
Louise Mansfield (Canterbury Christ Church College, UK)
Joseph Maguire (Loughborough University, UK)

Debating the Athletic Aesthetic: Fitness Pageants, Bodybuilding, and Embodiments of Beauty
Anne Bolin (Elon College)

Fit and Flexible: Personal Trainers and Bodywork in New York City's Fitness Industry
Jennifer Smith (City University of New York)

2. Intercollegiate Sport and Life Experiences of Student Athletes *Hawaiian 2*

Organizer and Presider: Robert Sellers (University of Michigan)
Discussant: Othello Harris (Miami University)

'Would I React Violently in a Relationship?': The Responses of Male and Female Student Athletes
Robert Sellers (University of Michigan)

Sports and Racelessness: Examining the Relationship Between Athletic Identity, Racial Identity, and Perceptions of Racial Discrimination
Tony N. Brown (University of Michigan)

Opportunity Given or Lost?: Academic Support Services for NCAA Division I Student-Athletes
Robert Sellers and Shelley Keiper (University of Michigan)

From Idealism to Pragmatic Detachment or Actualization?: The Student-Athlete Experience in Division III
Gordon DeBlaey (Calvin College)

3. Ways of Seeing Culture in Sport *Hawaiian 3*
Organizer and Presider: Victoria Paraschak (University of Windsor)

The Kenyan Running Miracle: A Bio-cultural Explanation
Jon Entine (Independent Journalist)

A New Voice: Korean-American Women's Attitudes Toward Sport
Yomee Lee (Ohio State University)

The Cleveland Indians vs. American Indians: A Study of Legal and Martial Forces Used to Muffle Protest Against Racism
Ellen Staurowsky (Ithaca College)

From Birdies to the Bolero: Cultural Connection in San Francisco's Chinatown
Susan Zieff (San Francisco State University)

4. Intersections of Race, Gender, Age, and Power (Part 1) *Hawaiian 4*
Presider: Cynthia Hasbrook (University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee)

Sporting Experiences Among Selected Asian-American Women
Darrah L. Goo (California State University at Fullerton)

Latinas in Collegiate Softball: Identifying Salient Categories of Analysis
Katherine Jamison (Michigan State University)

Representations of Female Athletes in Young Adult Sports Fiction: Issues and Intersections of Race and Gender
Mary Jo Kane (University of Iowa)

The U.S. National Senior Sports Classic: Youth/Age, Fragility/Power, Life/Death
Becky Lane (University of Iowa)

Media Promotion of the Paradigm Citizen/Golfer: An Analysis of Golf Magazines' Representations of Disability, Gender, and Age
Kay Mass and Cynthia Hasbrook (University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee)

10:30 - 12:00 p.m.

5. Pain and Injury in Sport*Hawaiian 1*

Presider: Howard Nixon (Towson University)

Innovations in Research: Using the Web to Investigate Sports Injury
Aimee Marlow, Deb Nasitka, Jeanne Guillemin (Boston College)

Who's Biggest, 'Who's Best?': The Social Constructions of Injury and Illness in Women's Rowing

Elizabeth Pike (St. Mary's University College, U.K.)
Joseph Maguire (Loughborough University, U.K.)

Pain and Injury in Professional Rugby Union: A New Focus on an Old Evil

P. David Howe (Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education, U.K.)

Uncompliant Bodies and Discourses of Citizenship in an Athletic Training Room

Stephan R. Walk (California State University at Fullerton)

Gender Socialization and the Acceptance of Risk, Pain, and Injuries in Sport: Comparing Athletes and Coaches' Attitudes

Howard Nixon (Towson University)

6. Discourse Analysis: Research and Methodological Issues (Part 1)*Hawaiian 2*

Organizer and Presider: Christine Dallaire (University of Alberta)

Ethics and Sport in Canadian High Performance Sport: An Analysis of Proliferation of Discourse

Debra Shogan (University of Alberta)

Competing Discourses and the Multi-mediated Playing Field: Alberta Sports Hall of Fame and Museum (Design Brief)

Angela Specht (University of Alberta)

Being There: Is It All There Is

Judy Davidson (University of Alberta)

7. Consumer Behavior in Sport (Part 1)*Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Galen Trail (Iowa State University)

A Model of Consumer Behavior in Sport
Galen Trail (Iowa State University)

'We Can't Do it Without the People, and They Can't See it Without Us.': Dynamics of Power in Spectator-Performer Relationships
Larry DeGaris (ROI Research)

From Celebration to Riot: An Integrated Model of Sports Championship Riots

Mark Konty (University of Arizona)

Youth and Sport (Part 1)*Hawaiian 4*

Presider: Donald Sabo (D'Youville College)

The Women's Sports Foundation Report on Sport and Teen Pregnancy: An Analysis and Interpretation

Donald Sabo (D'Youville College) and Merrill Melnick (SUNY Brockport)

Turf Wars: Competing Masculinities in a Sport-based Physical Education Class

Gloria Filax (University of Alberta)

Girls Should Dance to 'Improve Flexibility,' and Boys Should Play Basketball to 'Improve Height'

Brenda Reimer (Southwest Missouri State University)

12:00 - 2:00 p.m. Lunch Break**2:00 - 3:30 p.m.****9. Keynote Address***Tradewinds 1, 2*

"Sociology of Sport in the Balance: Critical Reflections on Reflections on recent and More Enduring Trends"

Eric Dunning (Leicester University)

Presider: Peter Donnelly

4:00 - 5:30 p.m.

10. Title IX: Current Analysis*Hawaiian 1*

Presider: Todd Crosset (University of Massachusetts, Amherst)

Ways of Seeing 'Big Time' Collegiate Sport: The Collective Definition of Collegiate Sport and Potential Demise of Title IX Protections

Todd Crosset and Carol Barr (University of Massachusetts, Amherst)

Title IX Backlash: Why?

Diane Ross (California State University at Fullerton)

Gender Segregation in the Coaching Ranks of the NCAA: A Examination of Recent Data

Jason Laurendeau (University of Calgary)

11. Fitness, Body Meaning, and Women (Part 2)*Hawaiian 2*

Organizer and Presider: Karin Volkwein (West Chester University)

Looking Good, Feeling Good: Varying Definitions of the 'Healthy Person'

Leslea Haravon Collins (University of Iowa)

Making Gendered Bodies: Dichotomous Gender Difference, Proscribed Practices, and Mainstream Health and Fitness Magazines

Shari Lee Dworkin and Faye Linda Wachs (University of Southern California.)

Exercising Authority: Exercise and Ideologies in Popular Magazines, 1919-1968

Dahn Shaulis (University of Nevada at Las Vegas)

12. Socio-Historical Outcomes of African-Americans Integrating Sport in America (Part 1)*Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Keith Harrison (University of Michigan)

Spike Lee's Framing Basketball: He Got Game?

Stephen Mosher (Ithaca College)

Remodeling the Image of the African-American Male Athlete: Becoming Well Rounded, Balanced, and Formidable as We Reach Our Potential

Larry Proctor (Washington State University)

Social Darwinism, Eugenics, and Exclusion of Blacks in Late 19th Century American Sports

Jon Entine (Independent Journalist)

View the World Through American Eyes: Ball, Emergent Orientalisms, and Postcolonial Identities

Sohail Daulatzai (University of Southern California)

13. Taking it To the Streets: Sport Sociology and Community Intervention*Hawaiian 4*

Presider: Kevin Young (University of Calgary)

Playing Ball: Community Level Poverty Program and "Softball Therapy"

Timothy McGettigan (Wake Forest University)

The Nike Social Movement: Social Organization, Collective Actions, and Effects

George Sage (University of Northern Colorado)

The Declining Role of Community in Canadian Women's Hockey: Is the Olympic Boom Really Worth It?

Julie Stevens (University of Alberta)

Friday, November 6th

7:00 - 8:30 a.m.

Sociology of Sport Journal
Editorial Board Meeting

Hawaiian 4

8:00 - 5:00 p.m.

Registration

Foyer

8:30 - 3:30 p.m.

Book Display

Foyer

8:30 - 10:00 a.m.

14. Socio-historical Outcomes of African-Americans Integrating Sport in America (Part 2)*Hawaiian 1*

Organizer and Presider: Keith Harrison (University of Michigan)

The Mass Media's Contribution to the Social Construction of the Menacing Black Athlete

Billy Hawkins (University of Georgia)

Violence, Sports, Hip-Hop Music, and the Perception of Masculinity As a Detriment to Black Male/Female Relationships

Derick Vance (Boston College)

Sport in Society: The Post-Modern Era of Individualism

Eddie Comeaux, (United States Sports Academy)

Role Models: A Critical Assessment of the Application of the Term to Athletes

Todd Crosset (University of Massachusetts at Amherst)

15. Youth and Sport (Part 2)*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: Merrill Melnick (SUNY Brockport)

School Race Relations and Participation in High School Sports
Pat Goldsmith (University of Arizona)

Ways of Seeing: Blurred Boundaries in Youth Sport
Catriona Higgs and Betsy McKinley (Slippery Rock College)

MOB (Move Over Boys) Sports: Introducing a Sports Program for Girls to a Rural Community
Lynda Lyman (University of Pittsburgh at Bradford)

16. Sport, Media, and Audience Research*Hawaiian 3*

Organizer and Presider: Steve Jackson (University of Otago, New Zealand)

Sports, Media Exposure, and Audience Aggression
Steven Collins and Xueyi Chen (Syracuse University)

Audience Ethnography, Sport in the Mass Media, and Talking About Sport
Cynthia Strathmann (University of California at Los Angeles)

Making Sense of Sport: Experiences of Fans Watching Men's NCAA Basketball
Kathleen Kinkema (Western State College of Colorado)

17. Discourse Analysis and Methodological Issues (Part 2)*Hawaiian 4*

Organizer and Presider: Debra Shogan (University of Alberta)

The Discursive Formation of Nike
Michelle Helstein (University of Alberta)

The Running Addiction Hypothesis and the Moral Politics of Long Distance Running
Darcy Plymire (Appalachian State University)

From Manly Art to Girls' Sport: The Feminization of Figure Skating
Mary Louise Adams (Queens University)

10:30 - 12:00 p.m.**18. International Politics and Sport (Part 1)***Hawaiian 1*

Presider: Allen Sack (University of New Haven)

The Political-Economy of the Australian Open Tennis Championship
Bob Stewart (Victoria University of Technology, Australia)

The New Urban Paradigm and the Political-Economy of American Sport Delivery: The Local, State, and Market Sector in Memphis
Robert Pitter (University of Memphis)

The Present and Future of Social Sports in China
Wang Yongxiang and Gao Nfing (Northeastern University, China)

19. Aggression, Sport, and Women*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: Becky Beal (University of the Pacific)

'Never Hit a Girl.': The Sprewell Incident as a Gender Issue
Theresa Walton (University of Iowa)

Women Fighting on Film: Learning From Wonder Woman, Sarah Connor, and Xena
Shura Gat (University of Iowa)

'Honorary Men.': Seeing Women in Sport and the Military
Gregory Malscecki (York University)

'When You Know You Have to Score': Sexual Assault in Canadian Hockey.
Laura Robinson (Independent Journalist)

20. Poststructuralist Cultural Studies and Sport Sociology*Hawaiian 3*

Organizer and Presider: David Andrews (University of Memphis)

Race, Sport, and Foucault: The Implications of the Black Sporting Body
Lauren Morimoto (Ohio State University)

What Color is Black?. The Concept of Race and the Controversy Over Black Superiority in Sports
Jon Entine

The Jargon of Mainstream Sport Sociology
Toby Miller (New York University)

21. Consumer Behavior in Sport (Part 2)*Hawaiian 4*

Presider: Larry DeGaris (ROI Research)

Perceptions of Male and Female Sport Fans
Beth Dietz-Uhler (Miami University)

Following Women's Sports: The Behavior of Fans
David Harrison (University of Tennessee)

Instrumentality and Expressiveness in the Stands: An Investigation of Sports Fan Behavior
Kenneth Muir (Appalachian State University)

An Examination of the Characteristics of Sport Tourists
Aminuddin Yusuf and John Douvis (University of Connecticut)

12:10 - 1:30 p.m.**22. Gambling and Sport***Hawaiian 1*

Presider: James Frey (University of Nevada at Las Vegas)

Forecasting in Sport: A Time Series Analysis with English Premier League Soccer
Andrew Yiannakis (University of Connecticut)

Changing Patterns of Las Vegas Sports Betting: A 14 Year Perspective
Frederick Preston, Paul Shapiro, and Bo J. Bernhard (University of Nevada at Las Vegas)

Student Bookies: College Basketball's Newest Gambling Problem
Albert Figone (California State University at Humboldt)

Behavioral Patterns of Sports Gamblers
Tim Delaney (Canisius College)

23. Sport Celebrities as Analysis*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: David Andrews (University of Memphis)

America's New Son: Tiger Woods and the Politics of Multicultural Masculinity
David Andrews (University of Memphis)
Cheryl Cole (University of Illinois-Champaign/Urbana)

The Meanings of the Late Distance Runner Steve Prefontaine
Theresa Walton (University of Iowa)

Reading Between the Lines: A Critical Analysis of the Billie Jean King-Bobby Riggs Match
Nancy Spencer (Bowling Green State University)

24. Race and International Sport*Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Dana Brooks (West Virginia University)

The Racial Composition of Basketball Teams in the First Division of the English National League, 1996-1997
Robert Chappell (Brunel University, U.K.)

Black Football in America and All Black Rugby in New Zealand: Celebratory Expression and the Cutting Down of Tall Poppy
Vernon Andrews (University of Canterbury, New Zealand)

Of 'Kaffers,' 'Hotnots,' 'Soutpiele,' and Rugby: Is SARFU Ready to Cross its Rubicon?: An Eliasian Established Outsider Perspective
Gary Boshoff (University of Western Cape, South Africa)

25. Sport, Media, and Popular Representation

Organizer and Presider: Steven Jackson (University of Otago, New Zealand)

Corporate Advertising, Local-Global Media Strategies, and the FIFA World Cup
Joseph Maguire (Loughborough University, U.K.)

Generational Marketing: Promotional Culture and Lifestyle Formations
Jeremy Howell (University of San Francisco)

The Little League World Series is on ESPN: Do You Know Where Your Children Are?
Steven Mosher (Ithaca College)

Biography as Narrative in the Representation of Sports Stars
Garry Whannel (Roehampton Institute, U.K.)

1:45 - 3:15 p.m.

26. Sport and Disability*Hawaiian 1*

Organizers and Presiders: Margaret Carlisle Duncan and Alan Aycock (University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee)

Women with Disabilities: Managing Imperfection in a Perfectionist Culture

Sharon Guthrie (California State University at Long Beach)
Shirley Castelnovo (Saddleback College)

Obstacles and Opportunities for Qualitative Research in Disability Sport

Lea An 'Beez' Schell, Linda Hilgenbrinck, Claudine Sherill,
Deborah Buswell, Cindy Piletic (Texas Woman's University),
Georgia Frey (Texas A&M)

Wheelies and Walkies: Race and Gender in Media Images of Disabled Athletes

Margaret Carlisle Duncan and Alan Aycock (University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee)

27. Research on the Olympics*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: Karen Weiller (University of North Texas)

The Sociological Justification for Sport and the Modern Olympic Games:

The Interdependence of Discourses, 1894-1925

Douglas Brown (University of Lethbridge)

Ways of Seeing: Audience Perceptions of Selected Olympic Coverage

Karen Weiller (University of North Texas)

Influences of the 1996 Summer Olympics and Title IX on the Sporting Experiences of Selected Female Athletes

Kathy Webster (California State University at Fullerton)

28. Globalization and Sport*Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Joseph Maguire (Loughborough University, U.K.)

Canadian Sport and Leisure Industries in the Context of Globalization

Hart Cantelon (University of Alberta), Jean Harvey (University of Ottawa), Marc Lavoie, Alan Law, Maurice Saint-Germain, David Whitson (University of Alberta)

Sport, Violence, and Advertising: Exploring Global/Local Disjunctures in New Zealand

Steven Jackson (University of Otago, New Zealand)

World Cup Soccer, Elite Labour Movement, and Migration Processes

Joseph Maguire (Loughborough University, U.K.)
Robert Pearton (Christchurch University College, U.K.)

Globalization and Sports: Insiders' Reasons and Perspectives Concerning Kenyan Runners' Rise to Stardom in the Sport of Distance running

Rose Chepyator Thompson (University of Georgia)

29. Sport in Asia*Hawaiian 4*

Presider: Haruo Nogawa (Juntendo University, Japan)

A Study of Traditional Korean Martial Art of Taikwondo for International Diplomatic Activation and Developing Policy Schemes

Keun Mo Lee and Sea Bok Oh (Pusan National University, Korea)

The Influence of Big Sport Events on the Community in Korea

Yoon Sook Kim (Pusan National University, Korea)

Sport Socialization Factors in Elite Youth Athletes

Kazuyuki Kubo and Masashi Kawanishi (Chukyo University, Japan)

A Study of Dance and Globalization in Korea

Se Jung Kim (Pusan National University, Korea)

3:30 - 5:00 p.m.

30. Presidential Address

Sponsored by Human Kinetics Publishers

Tradewinds 1, 2

"Declining Institutional Trust and Sedentary Lifestyles"

Mary McElroy
Kansas State University

Presider: Alan Klein

5:00 - 6:00 p.m.

**Business Meeting and NASSS Award
Presentations***Tradewinds 1, 2*

6:00 - 8:00 p.m.

Reception

*Hawaiian 1-4***Saturday, November 7th**

7:00 - 8:30 a.m.

1999 NASSS Board of Directors *Hawaiian 4*

8:00 - 2:00 p.m.

Registration *Foyer*

8:30 - 10:00 a.m.

Keynote Address*Tradewinds 1, 2*

"Scholarship on the Edge: Passion Privilege, and Possibility"

Pat Griffin (University of Massachusetts)

Presider: Mary Jo Kane

10:30 - 12:00 p.m.

**31. Author Meets Critic Roundtable: Leslie Heywood,
Bodybuilders: The Cultural Anatomy of Women's
Bodybuilding***Hawaiian 1*

Presider: Michael Messner

Critics: Anne Bolin (Elon College)
Margaret Carlisle Duncan (University of Wisconsin at
Milwaukee)
Ann Hall (University of Alberta)**32. Race Discrimination in American Sport: Revisiting Loy and
McElvogue***Hawaiian 2*Panelists: John Loy (University of Otago, New Zealand)
Earl Smith (Wake Forest University)
Wib Leonard (Illinois State University)
Debra Henderson (Ohio University)**33. Sports Studies and Micro-analysis***Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Becky Beal (University of the Pacific)

'The Chlorine Queen' and the 'Women with Webbed Feet': Identity and
Involvement in Masters Swimming

Chris Stevenson (University of New Brunswick)

Organizational Climate: Hegemony and the Private Golf Country Club

Eve Michelle Allen (California State University at Sacramento)

From Caterpillars to Butterflies: The Impact of Participation in Triathlons
for Women

Jane Granskog (California State University at Bakersfield)

34. The Politics of International Sport (Part 2)*Hawaiian 4*

Presider: Kimberly Schimmel (Kent State University)

Soccer and Croatian Nationalism: A Prelude to War

Allen Sack (University of New Haven), Joseph Machnik (Major
League Soccer), Zeljan Suster (University of New Haven)Byproducts of Co-hosting the 2002 World Cup: Overcoming the Ethnic
Barrier Between Two Nations

Haruo Nogawa (Juntendo University, Japan)

Only a Kid's Game: Little League Baseball and National Identity in
Taiwan

Joseph T. Sundeen (University of California at Los Angeles)

12:10 - 1:30 p.m.

35. Teaching Sport Sociology*Hawaiian 1*

Organizer: Michael Malec (Boston College)

My Sport Sociology Teacher is Crazy: Teaching Radical Theories to Resistant Students

Lesleah Haravon Collins (University of Iowa)

Three Classroom Exercises

Paul Dubois (Bridgewater State College)

The Sports Spectator Project

John Mitrano (Central Connecticut State University)

Using Paradigms in Teaching the Sociology of Sport

James Steele (James Madison University)

Teaching African-American Sport Courses: Current Status and Future Direction

Dana Brooks (West Virginia University)

Robert Sellers (University of Michigan)

36. Sport-Media, Identity Politics and Social Relations*Hawaiian 2*

Organizer and Presider: Steven Jackson (University of Otago, New Zealand)

Baseball and Television: Origins of a Dysfunctional Marriage

Robert Bellamy (Indiana University)

The Role of Sport and the Media in Domestic Violence

Margery Holman, Victoria Paraschak, Patricia Weir, Richard Moriarty (University of Windsor)

Blurring Boundaries, Marking Boundaries: Contradictions and Ambiguities Surrounding the Gender and Sexuality of Canada's Olympic Women's Hockey Team

Cathy Van Ingen (University of Toronto)

37. Socio-historical Outcomes of African-Americans Integrating Sport in America (Part 3)*Hawaiian 3*

Organizer and Presider: Keith Harrison (University of Michigan)

Color Lines: Politics, Integration, and Sport in America

Renford Reese (Cal Poly Pomona)

Backing into the Future: How the Participation of Past African-American Athletes Effects Sports Today

Patiste Gilmore (University of Utah)

James Harris: Playing Against the Odds.

Rick Knott (Bethel College)

Visibility of Jewish, Latino, and African-American Players and Attendance in Major League Baseball, 1930-1961.

Pat Goldsmith (University of Arizona)

Robert Breckenridge (University of Arizona)

38. Issues in Sport Ethnography (Panel)*Hawaiian 4*

Panelists: Peter Donnelly (McMaster University)

Charles Gallmeier (Indiana University Northwest)

Alan Klein (Northeastern University)

David Howe (Gloucester College),

Robert Sands (Community College of Southern Nevada)

1:45 - 3:30 p.m.

39. Critical Empiricism: Quantitative Approaches to Analysis of Social Issues in Sport*Hawaiian 1*

Organizer and Presider: Andrew Yiannakis (University of Connecticut)

Out in Right Field?: Television Sports Exposure and Political Conservatism

Steven Collins (Syracuse University)

U.S. Attitudes Toward the 1996 Olympics: A Summary Look and Support for a Theory of Class Hegemony

Carl Stempel (California State University at Hayward)

Survey Research as a Tool for Social Change

Allen Sack (University of New Haven)

Steven Jackson (University of Otago, New Zealand)

40. Ways of Seeing Alternative Sport*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: Robert Rinehart (California State University at San Bernardino)

The 'Extreming' of the United States: Examining Intersections Between White Backlash Politics and Representations of Some Extreme Sports
Kyle Kusz (University of Illinois)

Value Constructs of Ultra Distance Runners.
Chris Grenfell (California State University at San Bernardino)

The Why of it All: Reporting on the X Games Experience via Fictional Methods
Robert Rinehart (California State University at San Bernardino)

41. Intercollegiate Sport and Gender*Hawaiian 3*

Presider: Peter Schroeder (Truman State University)

Negotiation of the Gendered Ideology of Sport: Experiences of Women Intercollegiate Athletics
Lisa McClung (Bowling Green State University)
Elaine Blinde (Southern Illinois University)

Sporting Gender: Everyday Acts of Resistance in Women's Intercollegiate Athletics
Amanda Godley (University of California at Berkeley)

The Senior Woman Administrator, Who She Is and What She Does: An Organizational Analysis of the SWA in Athletic Departments
Tonya Swearingen (Boston College)

Athletic Identity and Academic Performance Among Male and Female Collegiate Athletes
Laurence Hong (California State University at Los Angeles)
Robert Duff and Stephen Royce (University of Portland)

A Comparison of Academic Integration Among Male and Female Basketball Players at One NCAA Division I Institution
Peter Schroeder (Truman State University)

42. Author Meets Critic: Jon Entine, Taboo*Hawaiian 4*

Panelists: Earl Smith (Wake Forest University)
Susan Rayl (University of Bridgeport)
Billy Hawkins (University of Georgia)

4:00 - 5:30 p.m.**43. Evaluating Ethical Issues in Sport Research***Hawaiian 1*

Presiders: Alan Tomlinson and John Sugden (University of Brighton, U.K.)

Political and Ethical Problems in Researching Black Superiority in Sports
Jon Entine (Independent Journalist)

Managing Myself Investigator Survival in Sensitive Research
Celia Brackendridge (Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education, U.K.)

Digging the Dirt and Staying Clean: Retrieving the Investigative Tradition for a Critical Sociology of Sport
John Sugden and Alan Tomlinson (University of Brighton, U.K.)

44. Intersections of Gender and Power (Part 2)*Hawaiian 2*

Presider: Cynthia Hasbrook (University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee)

Becoming Creators: A Reflexive Look at Power Relations and Native Sport
Victoria Paraschak (University of Windsor)

We're Here. Does it matter if we're queer?: A Re-presentation of Female Physical Educators
Ellen O'Reilly (St. Francis Xavier University)

The ABL and WNBA Mediated: A Feminist Critique
Timi Rose Poeppelman (California State University at Sacramento)

Reading Sport: Historical Articulations of a Method
Mary McDonald (Miami University)

45. Academic Clustering in Athletics Revisited

Hawaiian 3

Prsider: Robert Case (Old Dominion University)

Academics and Athletics: Socio-historical Overview
Lawrence Fielding (Indiana University)

Academic Clustering in Athletics: Past and Present Perspectives
Robert Case (Old Dominion University)

Academic Clustering in Athletics: Recommendations and a View Toward
the Future
Jim Brown (Indiana University)

Independence, Initiations, and Beer: Slices of the Fresher Student-
Athlete Lived-Experience
Daniel Kerry and Kathleen Armour (Brunel University, U.K.)

46. Acupuncture/Tai Chi in Drug Treatment (Panel)

Hawaiian 4

Ian Rintala (Northern Illinois University)
Quingwen Dong (University of the Pacific)
John Phillips (University of the Pacific)
Becky Beal (University of the Pacific)

NOTES