

1996

Civil Rights/Human Rights: Intersections of Difference - NASSS Conference Program 1996

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**NORTH AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE
SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT**

**SOCIETE NORD-AMERICAINE DE
SOCIOLOGIE DU SPORT**

**Civil Rights/Human Rights:
Intersections of Difference**

**Droits civiques/droits de la personne:
le carrefour des différences**

**November 13-16, 1996
Sheraton Civic Center Hotel, Birmingham, Alabama**



Conference Program

**NORTH AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT
SOCIETE NORD-AMERICAINE DE SOCIOLOGIC DU SPORT**

**Civil Rights/Human Rights: Intersections of Difference
Droits civiques/droits de la personne: le carrefour des différences**

**November 13-16, 1996
Sheraton Civic Center Hotel, Birmingham, Alabama**

Conference Program

Wednesday, November 13

6:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m.	Conference Registration	Hotel Foyer
7:00 p.m. to 8:30 p.m.	Board of Directors Meeting	Azalea Room
9:15 p.m. to 11:00 p.m.	Informal Welcoming Reception (Cash Bar)	Birmingham II

Thursday, November 14

7:00 a.m. to 8:30 a.m.	Board of Directors Meeting	Azalea Room
8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.	Registration Book Display Organizer: Archie Wade (University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa)	Forum, 2nd Floor Forum, 2nd Floor
8:45 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.	Welcome, Announcements	Forum Auditorium

Keynote Address

**Dr. Leola Johnson (University of Minnesota)
Hertz, Don't it? Corporate Ideas about Race in the
Making of O.J. Simpson**

10:15 a.m. to 12:00 noon Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: Outsiders in Sports: Non-mainstream Sport Competitors Session Organizer, Victoria Paraschak (University of Windsor) Presider, Peter Donnelly (McMaster University) Robert Rinehart (Idaho State University) <i>Inside of the Outside: Pecking Orders Within Alternative Sport at ESPN's The eXtreme Games.</i> Christine Dallaire (University of Alberta) <i>The Alberta Francophone Games: A Non- Mainstream Experience?</i> Marie-Claude Asselin (University of Waterloo) <i>Non-Mainstream Leisure for Minorities: The Case of the Franco-Ontarian Games.</i>	Forum Auditorium
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Session 2: Race/Ethnicity, Sport, and the Media Forum Room G
Session Organizer, Laurel R. Davis (Springfield College)
Presider, Mary McDonald (Miami University)
Genevieve Rail and Melisse Lafrance (University of Ottawa) *Confrontation of Nationalisms: Extreme Fighting, Native Self-Determination and Global Media.*
Ellen Staurowsky (Ithaca College) *Of Saltine Warriors, Bad Medicine Men, and Fighting Indians: The Ideological Implications Behind the Appropriation of Native American Imagery in Sport.*
Toni Bruce (University of New Hampshire) *Perceptions Versus Representations of Race In Televised Men's College Basketball.*

Session 3: Cultural Production and Consumption of Sports: Local vs. Global (1) Forum Room E
Session Organizers, Jean Harvey (Université d'Ottawa) and Anouk Belanger (Simon Fraser University)
Presider, Anouk Belanger (Simon Fraser University)
Jean Harvey (Université d'Ottawa) *Sport, Nationalism and Globalization: Quebecois Nationalism Between Ethnic and Civic Identity.*
David L. Andrews (University of Memphis), Ben Carrington (Leeds Metropolitan University), Steven J. Jackson (University of Otago) Yuichi Kurakawa (University of Memphis) and Zbigniew Mazur (Maria Curie-Skłodowska University) *The Export of Meaning: Global Sport Culture and the Experience of Everyday Life.*
John Valentine (University of Alberta) *Nike's Hockey Night in Florida: Nike and the Globalization of Hockey.*
Joseph Maguire, David Stead (Loughborough University) *Border Crossings: Soccer, Labour, Migration and the European Union.*

Session 4: Sport Fans and Spectators (I) Forum Room I
Session Organizer and Presider: Janet C. Harris (University of North Carolina at Greensboro)
Daniel L. Wann (Murray State University) *The Cognitive and Somatic Anxiety of Sport Spectators.*
Don Sabo, Phil Gray, and Linda Gray (D'Youville College) *Televised Athletic Events and Domestic Violence: A Social-Psychological Analysis.*
Andrew Yiannakis (University of Connecticut), and Heather Gibson (University of North Carolina at Greensboro) *Success and Tolerance for Deviancy in Big Time College Basketball.*
Bao Yongwu (Shenyang Institute of Physical Education), and Gong Jingang (Yining Society of Sport and Activity) *A Sociological Analysis of Rioting Fans in China.*

Session 5: Open Discussion with Dr. Leola Johnson Forum Room H
12:00 Noon to 1:30 p.m. Lunch
1:30 p.m. to 3:15 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: Intersections: Civil Rights and Sports Forum Room G
Session Organizer: Victoria Paraschak (University of Windsor)
Presider: Peter Donnelly (McMaster University)
Maureen Smith (California State University, Sacramento) *"Eyes on the Prize"- Black Athletes Climbing to the Top of the Mountain: Intersections of Sport and the Civil Rights Movements.*
Victoria Paraschak (University of Windsor) *Sport as a Symbolic Site for Native Rights in Canada*
Sharon Mathes, Linda Lyman, John Wholohan (Iowa State University), and Mary Duquin (University of Pittsburgh) *Sport as Cult: Ritualized Abuse of Athletes.*

Session 2: Poststructuralism and the Interrogation of Contemporary Sport Culture (1)

Forum Room I

Session Organizer: David Andrews (University of Memphis)
Presider: Robert Pitter (University of Memphis)
Andrew Thornton (Ontario Institute for Studies in Education) *de Coubertin versus Foucault: A Tie Game?*
Gamal Abdel-Shehid (York University) *Writing the Hero: Sports Writing/Broadcasting as Literature.*
Cheryl L. Cole (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign) and David L. Andrews, (University of Memphis)
Policing the NBA: The Reconfiguration of Black Masculinity in Late Modern America.

Session 3. Graduate Student Research in Progress (I)

Forum Room E

Session Organizer and Presider: Cynthia F. Pelak (Ohio State University).
Mikaela Dufur and Robert Kunovich (Ohio State University) *Scientific Management and the "Cool Pose". A Content Analysis of the NCAA Celebration Penalty Video.*
Lauren S. Morimoto (Ohio State University) *Deconstructing Harry Edwards: A Re-assessment of Race as a Unit of Analysis in Sport.*
Toorjo Ghose and Mikaela Dufur (Ohio State University) *"Welcome to the House": African-American Fraternity Signs as Means of Identification and Protest Among Athletes*
Jim Ainsworth (Ohio State University) *The Effects of Structure on the Competition Within Pick-Up Basketball Games: Reflections of an Observer.*

Session 4: African-American Men in Sport

Forum Auditorium

Session Organizer and Presider: Robert Sellers (University of Virginia)
Billy Hawkins (University of Georgia) *O.J. Simpson as Super-Athlete, Super-Entertainer, and Now Super-Criminal: Fulfilling and Satisfying Americans' Imagining of Black Men*
Susan Rayl (Iowa State University) *Dents in the Color Line: Professional Basketball in the 1930's and 1940's*
Tabbye Chavous (University of Virginia) *An Examination of Social and Academic Outcomes Related to Role Conflict in African American and White Male Student-Athletes*
Robert Chappell (Brunel University College) *Racial Participation in Basketball and Soccer - Case Studies of the English National Basketball League, and the First (Premier) Division of the English Football League*

Session 5: The Westernization of Asian Sports

Forum Room H

Session Organizer and Presider: Haruo Nogawa (National Institute of Fitness and Sports in Kanoya)
John Shuttleworth (Chinese University of Hong Kong) *The Western Colonisation of Hong Kong Chinese Sport: A Conflict Theory Analysis*
Haruo Nogawa (National Institute of Fitness and Sports in Kanoya) *The Westernization of Japanese Martial Arts: International Power Games*
Atsuo Sugimoto (Kyoto University of Education) *The Westernization of Japanese Sport Fans: The Case of Ouendan, A Voluntary Cheerleading Group*

3:30 p.m. to 5:15 p.m. **Concurrent Sessions**

Session 1: Venturing into the Unknown: What Graduate Students and New Faculty in Sport Sociology Need to Know (panel discussion)

Forum Auditorium

Panel Organizer and Presider: James E. Bryant (San Jose State University)
Dana Brooks (West Virginia University)
Judith Bischoff (North Illinois University)
Howard L. Nixon II (Towson State University)
James E. Bryant (San Jose State University)

Session 2: Children and Body Culture

Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Presider: Cynthia A. Hasbrook (University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee)
Marg Ptolemy (University of Toronto) *Mini-University: The Social Construction of Children's bodies*
C. Roger Rees (Adelphi University), and Hans Peter Brandl-Bredenbeck (Freie Universitat)
Culture in the Body? Body Concepts of Youth in Germany and the USA.

Session 3: Sport Tourism: Nostalgia, Collecting, Travel Forum Room E
 Session Organizer: Robert Rinehart (Idaho State University)
 Presider: Synthia Sydnor (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)
 Bruce M. Zelkowitz (Washburn University) *Halls of Summer 1995: Sport Halls of Fame and Museums in Cross-National Perspective*
 Robert Rinehart (Idaho State University) *The Olympic Torch Relay as Constructed Nostalgia*
 John Nauright (University of Queensland) *"It's the World in Union": Rugby Tours, the Rugby World Cup, Nostalgia and Memory in Maintaining the "Old (Boys)" World Order*

Session 4: Disability: Liminal Challenges to the Normative Body Forum Room I
 Session Organizer and Presider: Sharon R. Guthrie (California State University, Long Beach)
 Alan Aycock (Cardinal Stritch College), and Margaret C. Duncan (University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee) *Situational Competence: Another Look at Leisure, Sport, and Disability*
 Jill Le Clair (Humber College) *Segregation or Integration of High Performance Abled and Disabled Sport Teams: Swim Canada and the 1996 Olympics and Paralympics - A Foucauldian View*
 Sharon R. Guthrie (California State University, Long Beach), and Shirley Castelnovo (Saddle Back College), *Disability: Liminal Challenges to the Normative Body.*

Session 5: Teaching Sociology of Sport: Forum Room H
Civil Rights/Human Rights in the Classroom
 Session Organizer: Merrill Melnick (State University of New York, Brockport)
 Discussant: Mary McElroy (Kansas State University)
 Charlotte A. Humphries (University of North Dakota) *Strategies for Using the Personal: Teaching Civil and Human Rights in Sociology of Sport*
 Linda Lyman (Iowa State University) *Denying Them the Right to be Taught: Teaching Sociology of Sport*
 Alan Bairner (University of Ulster at Jordanstown) *Beyond the Pale, Behind the Wire: Teaching the Sociology of Sport to Northern Ireland's Political Prisoners*

6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. **NASSS Reception and Awards Presentation (at Civil Rights Institute)**

Friday 15 November

7:00 a.m. to 8:30 a.m.	SSJ Editorial Board Meeting	Azalea Room
8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.	Registration Book Display, Organizer: Archie Wade (University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa)	Forum, 2nd Floor Forum, 2nd Floor
8:45 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.	Keynote Address Dr. Lawrence Fleischer, California State University, Northridge. The World of Deaf Sports: Refusal to Take Apart.	Forum Auditorium

10:15 a.m. to 12:00

Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: Sport Sociologists as Public Intellectuals: Interpreting Research on Sexual Violence (panel discussion) Forum Auditorium

Session Organizer and Presider: Michael A. Messner (University of Southern California)
Don Sabo (D'Youville College)
Todd Crossett (University of Massachusetts)
Mary Jo Kane (University of Minnesota)

Session 2: Graduate Student Research in Progress (II) Forum Room E

Session Organizer: Darcy C. Plymire (University of Iowa)
Presider: Cynthia A. Hasbrook (University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee)
Charlene Suneson (University of Southern California) *Sport and Gender Through the Lens of Aging.*
Brian Wilson (McMaster University) **Barbara Brown Student Paper Award Winner:** *The Black Athlete in Canada: Race, Representation, and the Toronto Raptors*

Session 3: The Intersection of Sport Sociology and Sport History Forum Room I

Session Organizer and Presider: Gai Berlage (Iona College)
Debbie Oryschak-Hannah and K.B. Wamsley (University of Calgary) *Power and Privilege in Historiography: Constructing Percy Page*
Gai Berlage and Nancy Seltzer (Iona College) *The All American Red Heads: Femininity as Adaptation to Marginality*
Julie A. Stevens (University of Alberta), and Rob Beamish (Queen's University) *Understanding Sport as a Social System: The Development of Women's Hockey in Canada*
Jane Stangl (Knox College) *The Fiction of George Helgeson Fitch and the Social Construction of Siwash College: From Satire to Athletic Nickname.*

Session 4: Civil Rights/Human Rights: (Non) Intersections at the Atlanta Games Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Presider: Synthia Sydnor (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)
Simon Eassom (De Montfort University) *Athletes' Rights vs. Olympic Goods: The Confrontational Rhetoric of Claims and Grievances*
Lee Vander Velden (University of Maryland), and Laurence Chalip (Griffith University) *Audience Reaction to the Olympic Games: Summer 1992 and Summer 1996*
Laura Robinson (Independent Scholar) *The Atlanta Olympics: Americans Only Need Apply*

Session 5: Sport and National Identity Forum Room H

Session Organizer, Presider, and Discussant: William J. Morgan (University of Tennessee)
Alan Baimar (University of Ulster, Jordanstown) *Civic and Ethnic Nationalism in Celtic and Nordic Visions of Sport*
John Sugden and Alan Tomlinson (University of Brighton) *International Sport and the Making of Nations: FIFA and the Arbitration of National Identities in Africa and Eastern Europe*
Grant Jarvie (Heriot-Watt University) *Sport, Nationalism and Ideas about Scotland*
William J. Morgan (University of Tennessee) *Nations, Sports, and Ethics: A Moral Inquiry into Athletic Nation-Making*

12:00 noon to 1:30 p.m.

Lunch

1:00 p.m. to 2:00 p.m.

Poster Session

3rd Floor Foyer
Opposite Rooms G/H

Session Organizer: Judith Bischoff (Northern Illinois University)
Daniel L. Wann (Murray State University) *The Inequitable Newspaper Coverage of Men's and Women's Athletics at Small, Medium, and Large Universities*
Dennis Abry and Steve Wininger (Florida State University) *The Relationship Between the Perceptions of Exercise Leaders and Class Environment on Participant Enjoyment in Aerobics Classes*
Paul De Knop (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) *The Development of Sport Tourism from a Figurational Perspective*
Moshes Semyonov (Australian National University) *Earnings Determination Among Players in the Israeli Soccer League.*

1:30 p.m. to 3:15 p.m.

Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: Gender, Media, and Sport: Critiques of Homophobia and Heterosexism

Forum Auditorium

Session Organizer and Presider: Mary Jo Kane (University of Minnesota)
Larry DeGaris (University of Connecticut) *Pro Wrestling's Commercial Exploitation of Homophobia*
Shari L. Dworkin and Faye Linda Wachs (University of Southern California) *Disciplining the HIV-Positive Male Athlete's Body: Media Surveillance and Policing of Sexuality*
Mary G. McDonal and W. Erik Aiken (Miami University) *"Damn is He Funny!" Dennis Rodman and the Queer Politics of (Ms.) Representation*

Session 2: Cultural Production and Consumption of Sports: Local vs. Global (II)

Forum Room E

Session Organizers: Anouk Belanger (Simon Fraser University), and Jean Harvey (Universite d'Ottawa)
Session Presider: Anouk Belanger (Simon Fraser University)
Merrill J. Melnick (SUNY, Brockport), and Steven J. Jackson (University of Otago) *Globalization, the Mass Media and Reference Idol Selection: The Case of New Zealand Adolescents*
Hans Peter Brandi-Bredenbeck (Freie Universität) and C. Roger Rees (Adelphi University) *Global Trends in Local Perspective: American Sports in Germany*

Session 3: African-American Women in Sport

Forum Room I

Session Organizer: Robert Sellers (University of Virginia)
Presider: Earl Smith (Wake Forest University)
Terese Peretto Stratta (Georgia State University) *Cultural Interpretations of Sporting Bodies for African American Women in College Sport*
Yevonne Smith (Michigan State University) *Social-Historical Influences on African American Elite Females in Sport*

Session 4: Olympic Media: International Constructions of the 1996 Games

Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Presider: Margaret MacNeill (University of Toronto)
Greg Malszecki (York University) *Amazin' or Amazons?: Female Olympians, "Power" in the Press, and the Political Linguistics of Virility*
Normand Bourgeois (Champlain-St. Lawrence College/Université du Québec à Trois Rivières, and Université Laval) *Advertising in the 1996 Olympic Games: Identities and Postmodern Esthetics*
Henry (Henk) Pardoel (Queen's University) *The Marginalization of the Sport of Fencing in the Olympic Games*

Session 5:	Poststructuralism and the Interrogation of Contemporary Sport Culture (II)	Forum Room H
Session Organizer and Presider: David Andrews, University of Memphis)		
Timothy J. Bryant (University of Maryland) <i>Down, Set, Fatal Simulation</i>		
Faye Linda Wachs (University of Southern California) <i>The Reproduction of Gendered Ideologies: Assumptions of Male Physical Superiority in the Formal Rules and Informal Structure of Coed Softball</i>		
Detlev Zwick (University of Memphis) <i>"It's a Family Affair". Soccer and the Symbolic Construction of Suburban America</i>		
3:30 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.	NASSS PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS (Sponsored by Human Kinetics Publishers) Timothy J. Curry (Ohio State University) Beyond the Locker Room: Sexual Assault and the College Athlete	Forum Auditorium
5:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.	NASSS Business Meeting	Forum Auditorium
6:00 p.m.	Book Raffle	Forum, 2nd Floor
6:00 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.	Informal Reception (Cash Bar)	Birmingham II
7:30 p.m.	Restaurant Night Organizer: Christopher J. Hallinan (Victoria University)	Meet in Hotel Foyer

Saturday 16 November

7:00 a.m. to 8:30 a.m.	Board of Directors Meeting	Azalea Room
8:45 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.	Birmingham Civil Rights Round Table	Forum Auditorium
Organizer:	Christopher J. Hallinan (Victoria University)	
Presider:	Odessa Woolfolk (Birmingham Civil Rights Institute)	
Participants:	Odessa Woolfolk (Birmingham Civil Rights Institute)	
	Lawrence Pijaux (Birmingham Civil Rights Institute)	
	Archie Wade (University of Alabama)	
	Robert Corley (Center for Urban Affairs, UAB)	

10:15 a.m. to 12:00 noon **Concurrent Sessions**

Session 1:	Sport and Ethnic Identity	Forum Auditorium
Session Organizer and Presider: Christopher J. Hallinan (Victoria University, Australia)		
John Hughson (University of New England, Australia) <i>Football, Folkdancing, and Fascism: Australian Soccer and Multicultural Practice</i>		
Christopher J. Hallinan (Victoria University, Australia) <i>Flagging, New World Sports Ordering, and the Identity Strategies of Selected Men's Soccer Clubs in 'Multicultural' Melbourne</i>		
Julie Laible (University of Alabama) <i>Border Cultures, Migrant Youth: Exploring Sports, Gender, and Identity Politics in Texas/Mexico Border Schools</i>		

Session 2: Sport Fans and Spectators (II)

Forum Room E

Session Organizer and Presider: Janet C. Harris (University of North Carolina at Greensboro)

Martha Wilkerson (Southwest Missouri State University) *Female and Male Spectators of Lady Bear Basketball: A Comparative Description*

Timothy Jurkovic (Bowling Green State University) *Basking in the Reflected Glory After 41 Years: An Analysis of Fan Behaviour in Cleveland During the 1995 World Series*

Mark Falcous (Queen's University) *TV Made It All a New Game: Not Again! - Rugby League and the Case of the "Superleague"*

Brian Wilson and Phillip White (McMaster University) *Sport Spectatorship and Socio-Economic Status in Canada: Findings from National Survey Data*

Session 3: Race, Law and the African American Athlete

Forum Room H

Session Organizer: Robert Sellers (University of Virginia)

Presider: Timothy Davis (Southern Methodist University)

W. Burlette Carter (George Washington University) *A Strategy for Protecting the Property Rights of Student-Athletes*

Timothy Davis (Southern Methodist University) *African-American Student-Athletes: Marginalizing the NCAA Regulatory System*

Alfred Dennis Mathewson (University of New Mexico) *Nobody Knows Her Name: The Black American Sportswomen*

Kenneth L. Shropshire (University of Pennsylvania) *Role Models, Sports, Race and the Law*

Session 4: The Lesbian Presence in Sport: Myth, Construction and Reality

Forum Room I

Session Organizer and Presider: Brenda A. Riemer (Independent Scholar)

Caroline Fusco (University of Manitoba) *Free As a Bird? Resistance and Reality in the Lives of Lesbian Athletes*

Catriona T. Higgs (Slippery Rock University), and Beez Schell (Texas Women's University), *Backstage, Frontstage: An Analysis of Work and Leisure Roles of Recreational Women's Softball Players*

Brenda A. Riemer (Independent Scholar) *Sexual Orientation as a Variable.*

Session 5: The Economy of Celebrity

Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Presider: Cheryl L. Cole (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign)

David L. Andrews (University of Memphis), and Cheryl L. Cole (University of Illinois) *NikeNation: Technologies of an American Sign*

Marvin Washington (Northwestern University) *Field of Play: An Analysis of the Evolution of the College Athletic Field*

Amy Hribar (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Susan Powter: Economies of Celebrity and Fitness*

Kyle W. Kunz (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Air Agassi: Towards an Understanding of Nike's Masculinities*

Take A Student to Lunch Day 12:00 Noon to 1:30 p.m.

Organizer: Darcy L. Plymire (University of Iowa)

1:30 p.m. to 3:15 p.m.

Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: The Intersection of Sport and Economics

Forum Auditorium

Prsident: Peter Donnelly (McMaster University)

Jean Harvey (Universite d'Ottawa), and Peter Donnelly (McMaster University) *Bringing Class Back In: the Case of Access to Sport and Physical Activity*

William McTeer, Stephen Wenn (Wilfrid Laurier University), and Jack Birch (Vancouver Canucks, NHL) *Career Length in the National Hockey League*

Xuan Nguyen, Jean Harvey, and Maurice Saint-Germain (Universite d'Ottawa) *The Trading Pattern of the Sporting Goods Industry Between the Industrialized Countries and the Newly Industrialized Countries in the 90's.*

Session 2: Constructing the Female/Body/Sport Experience Through Advertising

Forum Room E

Session Organizer and Prsident: Margery Holman (University of Windsor)

Margaret MacNeill (University of Toronto) *Exclusive Rights and Mortise: The Sponsored Assemblance of Gendered Images in Olympic Advertisements*

Shelley M. Lucas (University of Iowa) *"If You Let Me Play:" Tools of Resistance Revealed in Primetime*

Bethanne O'Neil (University of Alberta) *Female Athletes and Eating Disorders: A Feminist Analysis*

Timi Ross Poeppelman (California State University, Sacramento) *Creating an "Advertising Language" for and about the Female Athlete*

Session 3: Intersections in Sport: African-Americans, Latinas, and Samoan-Americans

Forum Room I

Session Organizer and Prsident: C. Keith Harrison (Washington State University)

Algerian Hart (Washington State University), and Russell Clark (Georgia State University), *African-American Athletic Directors at Historically Black Colleges and Predominantly White Institutions: Different Lenses*

C. Keith Harrison (Washington State University) *Samoan-American Male Student-Athletes Today and Yesterday: Any Intersections with African-American Male Student-Athletes?*

Roundtable Prsidents: C. Keith Harrison (Washington State University) and Patiste Gilmore (University of Utah) *Nomo and Rodriguez: Will Asian-Americans and Latinos Mirror the Trailblazed Path of African-Americans in Sport?*

Session 4: Fitness as a Cultural Phenomenon

Forum Room H

Session Organizers and Prsidents: Heather Gibson (University of North Carolina at Greensboro), and Karin Volkwein (Westchester University).

Wilbert Leonard II (Illinois State University) *Physical Activity and Psychological Well-being Among High School Seniors.*

Jasmin Tahmaseb McConatha and Karin Volkwein (Westchester University) *Contours of Self Through the Body: The Impact of Gender, Age and Ethnicity.*

Gunther Luschen (UAB) *Sport and Health Status in Europe and America.*

Session 5: Graduate Student Research in Progress (III)

Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Prsident: David Furst (San Jose State University)

Cheryl Cooky (Miami University) *A Chance to Speak Out: Young Girls and Their Relations With Sport*

Aminuddin Yusof and Larry DeGaris (University of Connecticut) *A Quantitative Analysis of College Athletes' Gender Preference, Perceptions and Evaluation of Male and Female Strength and Conditioning Coaches.*

Kyung Hoon Lee (University of Tennessee) *Feminism and the Korean Female Athlete*

Alexis Peters (University of Western Ontario) *Towards a Feminist Perspective of Sport Science*

3:30 p.m. to 5:15 p.m.

Concurrent Sessions

Session 1: Graduate Student Research in Progress (IV)

Session Organizer and Presider: David Furst (San Jose State University)
Michael Letters (Queen's University) *The IOC and the Environment: The Affinity of a Transnational Sports Organisation for a Global Social Movement.*
Rebecca Susan Kraus (Catholic University of America) *The Effect of Sport Quality of Life: The Measurement Issues*
Dutchess R. Jones (University of Tennessee) *Perceived Quality of Life of Former African-American Female Athletes.*

Session 2: Sport and Urban Issues

Forum Room E

Session Organizer: Kimberly S. Schimmel (Kent State University)
Presider: Kathleen M. Kinkema (Pfeiffer College)
Susan G. Zieff (San Francisco State University) *Playing Urban Sport; or, Becoming More or Less American*
Nancy E. Spencer and Cheryl L. Cole (University of Illinois) *Creating a Space for Venus: Professional Sports and Economic Development in Cleveland.*

Session 3: Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Sport Sociology

Forum Room G

Session Organizer and Presider: Robert Sellers (University of Virginia)
Wilbert Leonard (Illinois State University), and John Phillips (University of the Pacific)
An Overdue Statistical Correction in Sport Sociology
Alphonse Damas (University of Virginia) *Structural Factor Analysis Experiments with Incomplete Data: The Case of the 1994 College Life Experiments of Black Student-Athletes Database*
Ed Rosenberg (Appalachian State University) *Race, Sport and Sexual Violence: A Review and Pilot Study Results*

Session 4: Anthony Giddens, Structuration, and the Sociology of Sport

Forum Room I

Session Organizer: Robert Pitter (University of Memphis)
Presider: Laura Cousens (University of Alberta)
John Home (Heriot-Watt University) *Structuration Theory and Sport and Leisure*
Masayoshi Seino (Ritsumeikan University) *The Rights and Agents of Sports Activities in Everyday Life*
Robert Pitter (University of Memphis), and Laura Cousens (University of Alberta)
Structuration, Institutional Environments and Professional Sports Leagues

Session 5: Postmodernism, Health, and the Body

Forum Room H

Session Organizer and Presider: Mary E. Duquin (University of Pittsburgh)
Leslie D. Haravon (University of Iowa) *Gaining Respect: Fat Women and Resistance*
Mary E. Duquin (University of Pittsburgh) *Learning to Touch, Learning to Heal: Health, Body and Massage*