

1994

Overcoming Inequalities in Sport - NASSS Conference Program 1994

North American Society for the Sociology of Sport

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The North American Society for the Sociology of Sport
de la Société nord-américaine de sociologie du sport

"Overcoming Inequalities in Sport"

PROGRAM

15th Annual Meeting

Savannah, Georgia
November 9-12, 1994

PROGRAM

Conference Theme:
"Overcoming Inequalities in Sport"

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 9

6:00-9:00 p.m.

Conference Registration, Prefunction South

9:00-11:00 p.m.

Informal Welcome Reception--Cash Bar, Waterfront

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 10

7:00-8:30 a.m.

NASSS Board of Directors Meeting, Westbrook

8:30-10:00 a.m.

**Welcome to Conference, Ballroom DEF
Announcements**

Keynote Address: Bruce Kidd, University of Toronto, "Inequality in Sport, The Corporation and the State: A New Agenda"

10:15-12:00 noon

Panel Discussion of Keynote Address, Ballroom D

Panelists: Jay Coakley (Presider), University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Todd Crosset, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Victoria Paraschak, University of Windsor

Bruce Kidd, University of Toronto

Open Session: Theoretical Issues in Sport Sociology, Verelst

Organizer and Presider: Phil White, McMaster University

Discussant: James Gillet, McMaster University

David L. Andrews, University of Memphis, "The Nike Town Inversion: Critically Interrogating the Post-Urban Hyperspace"

Edward Albert, Hofstra University, "Making Space as Making Sense: Bicycle Racing and the Social Construction of Place,"

Michael Givant, Adelphi University, "A Freudian Model for Understanding Socialization into Die-Hard Sport Fanship"

10:15-12:00 noon

Open Session: Feminist Discourse on Structural Inequality, *Percival*

Organizer and Presider: Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Kathy Jamieson, Michigan State University, "Gender as Mediated by Other Systems of Inequality: Breaking Down the Matrices of Domination in North American Sport"

Ellen J. Staurowsky, Ithaca College, "Of Male Breadwinners and Female Passive Consumers: Exploring the Relationship Between A Gendered Division of Labor and Gender Equity in College Sport"

Brenda Riemer, Michigan State University, "Women's Professional Baseball: Liberation or a Recreation of the Past?"

Jennifer E. Joslin, University of Iowa, "A Gym of Her Own: Women, Space, and Sport"

Open Session: Women's Sports and Coaching, *Vernon*

Organizer: Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Presider: Margery Holman, University of Windsor

Judith A. Bischoff, Northern Illinois University, "Coaches of Division 1 Women's Basketball: Has it Changed? Comparisons of 1987 and 1993 Data"

Martha Wilkerson, Southwest Missouri State University, "Explaining the Presence of Male Coaches in Women's Sport: The Uncertainty Hypothesis"

Pamela J. Forman, University of California, Davis, "The Contestation of Governance Within Women's Intercollegiate Athletics: A Gendered Analysis"

Open Session: Media and Sport: Gendered Images and Language, *Sloane*

Organizer and Presider: Lawrence Wenner, University of San Francisco

Margaret Carlisle Duncan, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee & Michael A. Messner, University of Southern California, "Engendering Sports Language: Discursive Differences in NCAA Basketball Commentary"

Karen H. Weiller, University of North Texas & Catriona T. Higgs, Slippery Rock University, "The 'Dream Team': Nancy and Tonya as Media Constructs"

Joan M. Chandler, University of Texas at Dallas, "The Image is Not Everything: U.S. Television's Portrayal of Female Olympic Athletes"

12:00-1:30 p.m. LUNCH

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Thematic Session: Overcoming Inequalities: Classism and Corporate Domination in Sport, *Ballroom D*

D. Stanley Eitzen (Presider) Colorado State University

George H. Sage, University of Northern Colorado

James H. Frey, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Open Session: Women and Body Culture: Studies in Resistance, *Verelst*

Organizer and Presider: Nancy Theberge, University of Waterloo

Leslie D. Haravon, University of Iowa, "'Shoot Me if I Get Fat': Contemporary Cultural Responses to Fat Women's Bodies"

Maria R. Lowe, Southwestern University, "Female Bodybuilders and Their Struggle for Self Definition"

Pirkko Markula, University of Waikato, "Struggling to Go Beyond the Perfect Body: Problematizing the Image of the Exercising Woman"

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Open Session: Women's Socio-Cultural Experiences, *Percival*

Organizer, Yevonne R. Smith, Michigan State University

Presider, Kathy Jamieson, Michigan State University

Yevonne R. Smith, Michigan State University, "Socialization and Achievement Experiences of Women Sport Leaders and Educators of Color"

Terese M. Stratta, Anderson College, "Redefining the Physical in Women's Sport: An Afrocentric Feminist Perspective"

Gerd von der Lippe, "Sport Against the Nazis in Oslo, 1941-45: A Life- and Sport Story of a Norwegian Female Athlete"

Open Session: Politics and Sport: Contemporary Issues, *Vernon*

Organizer, Todd Crosset, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Presider and Discussant, Larry McCarthy, Georgia Southern University

Alan Klein, Northeastern University, "The Owls of the Two Loredos: Nationalism(s), Baseball, and the U.S.-Mexico Border"

David L. Andrews, University of Memphis, "Ronald Reagan--All American: Reaganism, Popular Cultural Politics and American Sporting Hypermythology"

Todd Crosset, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, "Where Are All the Feminist Athletes?: Theorizing the Abyss Between Symbol and Practice"

Open Session: Media and Sport: Institutional Practices, *Sloane*

Organizer: Lawrence Wenner, University of San Francisco

Presider: Robert Bellamy, Duquesne University

Margaret MacNeil, University of Toronto, "Media Ethics and Sports Journalism: Athletes' Rights and Relationships with the Olympic Media"

Robert Sparks, University of British Columbia & Suzanne Laberge, University of Montreal, "30 Second Culture: Bourdieu, Beer Commercials and the Body Habitus"

3:30 - 5:15 p.m.

Thematic Session: Overcoming Inequities: Developing Critical/Reflexive Practitioners in Sport, *Ballroom D*

Janet Harris (Presider), North Carolina at Greensboro

Laurence Chalip, University of Maryland

Douglas Hartman, University of California at San Diego

Open Session: Backlash, Sexual Harassment and Assault, *Verelst*

Organizer: Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Presider: Faye Linda Wachs, University of Southern California

Maria J. Veri, University of Tennessee, "The Backlash Against Women in Sport"

Margery Holman, University of Windsor, "Sexual Harassment in University Athletics: Listening to the Athletes for Solutions"

Jeffrey Benedict, Todd W. Crosset & Mark McDonald, Northeastern University, "Student-Athletes Reported for Sexual Assault: A Survey of Campus Police Departments and Judicial Affairs"

3:30 - 5:15 p.m.

Open Session: Economics and Sport: Manufacturing and Marketing the Commodities, *Percival*

Organizer: Laurel Davis, Springfield College

Presider: Mary McDonald, University of Iowa

Normand Bourgeois, Champlain Regional College, "Sports and the Theater of Promotion: The Roles and the Career of Modern Athletes"

George Sage, University of Northern Colorado, "Patriotic Images and Identities and Capitalist Profit: Contradictions of Professional Sports Licensed Merchandise"

Jean Harvey, Maurice Saint-Germain, Geneviève Rail, Université d'Ottawa, & Laura Thibault, University of British Columbia, "The Canadian Sport Industry: Its Importance for the Canadian Economy in the Context of Globalization"

Open Session: Methodological Issues in Sport Sociology, *Vernon*

Organizer and Presider: Alan Klein, Northeastern University

Mary McElroy, Kansas State University, "Sport and the Study of the Popular Voice: Methodological Considerations"

Robert Pitter, Memphis State University, "Pitter's Fritters: Reflections on a Recipe for Microcomputer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis"

Andrew Jennings, Reporter, London, England, "Methods Used by Investigative Reporters"

Open Session: Sport and Education I, *Sloane*

Organizer and Presider Gary Sailes, Indiana University

C. Roger Rees, Adelphi University, "Sport in the Lives of American Adolescents: The Effect of Age and Gender"

Heather Sykes, University of British Columbia, "The Unknown Territory of Physical Education: Action Research with First Nation Student Teachers"

Albert H. Gardner, University of Maryland at College Park, "Team Maryland: Community Outreach for School-Age Children"

Dwight H. Zakus & David C. Mallow, University of Regina, "A Critical Sensitive Pedagogy for Sport Studies: With a Focus on Sport Administration"

5:30-7:00 p.m.

Informal Town Meeting--Cash Bar: "The Political Role of NASSS", *Waterfront*

Organizer and Facilitator: Brian Pronger, University of Toronto

Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Margaret Carlisle Duncan, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee

Andrew Yiannakis, University of Connecticut

Jay Coakley, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 11

7:00-8:30 a.m.

Sociology of Sport Journal Board Meeting, *Westbrook*

8:30 - 10:00 a.m.

Ballroom DEF
Announcements

Keynote Address: Barrie Thome, University of Southern California, "The Sexual Politics of School Playgrounds"

10:15-12:00 noon

Panel Discussion of Keynote Address, *Ballroom D*

Panelists: Cynthia Hasbrook (Presider), University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee
Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University
Nancy Theberge, University of Waterloo
David Whitson, University of Alberta
Barrie Thome, University of Southern California

Open Session: Media and Sport: Contemporary Issues, *Verelst*

Organizer: Lawrence Wenner, University of San Francisco
Presider: James Bryant, San Jose State University
Walter Gantz, Indiana University & Lawrence Wenner, University of San Francisco, "Assessing the Football Widow Hypothesis: A Coorientation Study of Televised Sport and Marital Relations"
Robert Bellamy, Duquesne University & James Walker, Saint Xavier University, "The Evolving 'Partnership' of Major League Baseball and Television"
Robert E. Rinehart, Idaho State University, "Emergence of Contemporary Sport Forms"

Open Session: Economics in Sport, *Percival*

Organizer: Laurel Davis, Springfield College
Presider: Jennifer Joslin, University of Iowa
Gai Berlage, Iona College, "Promoting Women's Professional Baseball in the 1990's: The Importance of Financial Sponsorship and National Publicity"
Dan C. Hillard, Southwestern University & Carter Hay, University of Texas at Austin, "Sport, Philanthropy, and Corporate Imagemaking: A Case Study"
Kan Jun-chang & Cuo Peng-qun, Harbin Institute of Physical Education, Harbin PRC, "An Analysis of the Commercialization of the Modern Olympic Games"

Open Session: Sport and Education II, *Vernon*

Organizer and Presider: Gary Sailes, Indiana University
William McTeer, Wilfrid Laurier University, "Men's and Women's Intercollegiate Sport Involvement and Academic Attainment: A Study in the Canadian Case"
Yiorgos Apostolopoulos, Lorraine R. Basinger, Jomills H. Braddock II, University of Miami, & Stella Leivadi, Middle Tennessee State University, "Big-Time College Sport Participation and Academic Achievement: New Questions from a National Study on Women and Men Student-Athletes"
Gary Sailes, Indiana University, "Professional Sports Career Aspirations Among Big-Time College Football and Basketball Athletes"

10:15-12:00 noon

FRIDAY

Open Session: Research In Progress, *Sloane*

Organizer and Presider: Tim Bryant, University of Maryland

Mary McDonald, University of Iowa, "A Sign of the Times: Reading Michael Jordan"

Faye Linda Wachs, University of Southern California, "A Structural Analysis of College Basketball: The Negotiation of Capital"

Brian Wilson & Robert Sparks, University of British Columbia, "Audience Reactions to the Portrayal of Black Athletes in Athletic Apparel Television Commercials"

Ian Ritchie & Rob van Wynsberghe, Bowling Green State University, "Media Images and the Olympic Logo: A Video Analysis of Advertisements during the Lillehammer Winter Olympic Games"

12:00-1:30 p.m. LUNCH

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Thematic Session: Overcoming Inequities: Racism in Sport, *Ballroom D*

Earl Smith (Presider) Pacific Lutheran University

Wilbert Leonard, Illinois State University

Michael Malec, Boston College

Laurel Davis, Springfield College

Haruo Nogawa, National Institute of Fitness and Sports at Kanoya, Japan

Todd Crosset, University of Massachusetts at Amherst

Open Session: Challenging the Construction of Athletic Bodies, *Verelst*

Organizer and Presider: Kevin Young, University of Calgary

Stephan Walk, Michigan State University, "Peers in Pain: The Experience of Student Athletic Trainers"

Christopher Bader & Eldon E. Snyder, Bowling Green State University, "Multiple Interpretations of Sport Injuries"

Karen DePauw, Washington State University & Laurie L. Zittel, Northern Illinois University, "Overcoming Barriers: Ableism in Sport and Physical Activity"

Open Session: Sport in Global Perspective, *Percival*

Organizer and Presider: Peter Donnelly, McMaster University

Alan Baimner, University of Ulster at Jordanstown, "Sportive Nationalism and Nationalist Politics: A Theoretical Perspective"

Jean Harvey, Geneviève Rail, Université d'Ottawa, & Lucie Thibault, University of British Columbia, "Global Sport Economy and National Sport Policy: Sketching a Theoretical Framework for Empirical Analyses"

Joseph Maguire, Loughborough University, "Blade Runners: Canadian Migrants and Global Ice - Hockey Trials"

David Whitson, University of Alberta & Donald Macintosh, Queen's University, "The Integrated Circus: The Globalization of Sport and the Construction of Consumer Communities"

Open Session: Sport as a Cultural/Subcultural Practice, *Vernon*

Organizer and Presider: Becky Beal, Northern Illinois University

S. Andrew Stavisky & Lee Vander Velden, University of Maryland, "Rotisserie League Baseball: Regaining Control in a McDonaldized Society"

Erin Reilly, Washburn University & Christopher Hallinan, University of Alabama, "Pool Room Politics: Symbolic Interactions Among Amateur 8-ball Pool Players"

Nancy Spencer, University of Illinois, "The Subculture of Professional Women's Tennis: In Search of the Next Chris Evert"

FRIDAY

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Open Session: Sexuality and Power in Sport, *Sloane*

Organizer: Cheryl L. Cole, University of Illinois

President: Amy Hribar, University of Illinois

Angela Burroughs, Leonie Seebohm & Liz Ashburn, University of New South Wales, "A Crisis in Cricket: An Example of Heterosexism and Homophobia in Australian Sport"

Gabriella Tsurutani, University of Iowa, "If It Wasn't for Sport, Would Sex Matter?: Sex Testing and Gender Female/Male Dichotomization"

Samantha King, University of Illinois, "AIDS, Sport, and Sexual Politics"

3:30-4:45 p.m.

NASSS Presidential Address, Sponsored by Human Kinetics Publishers, *Ballroom DEF*

Donald F. Sabo, "White Science and Methodologies of Separation: Politics of Commitment and Sport Sociological Research"

Awards Presentation

NASSS Barbara Brown Memorial Student Paper Award, Presented by Earl Smith, Pacific Lutheran University

NASSS Book Award, Presented by Margaret Carlisle Duncan, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

5:00-6:00 p.m.

NASSS Business Meeting, *Ballroom DEF*

6:00-8:00 p.m.

NASSS Reception, *Waterfront*

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 12

7:00-8:30 a.m.

NASSS Board of Directors Meeting, *Westbrook*

8:30-10:00 a.m.

Ballroom DEF

Announcements

Keynote Address: Judith Lorber, Brooklyn College and Graduate School, CUNY, "Sports and Social Bodies"

10:15-12:00 noon

Panel Discussion of Keynote Address, *Ballroom D*

Samantha King (President), University of Illinois

Cheryl L. Cole, University of Illinois

Anne Bolin, Elon College

Judith Lorber, Brooklyn College and Graduate School, CUNY

10:15-12:00 noon

Open Session: Race/Ethnicity in Sport I, *Verelst*

Organizer and Presider: Othello Harris, Miami University

Kimberly S. Schimmel, Miami University, "Putting Sport on the Redevelopment Agenda: Issues Involving Race, the Control of Urban Space, and the 'Needs of the Community'"

Jennifer E. Joslin, University of Iowa, "Robbed by Racism, Paralyzed by the Press: The Media and Roy Campanella"

Timothy A. Bryant & Andrew Stavisky, University of Maryland, "When Desegregation Sat in the Back Seat: The University of Alabama Athletic Program as a Case History"

Robert M. Sellers, University of Virginia, "A Critical Analysis of the Effects of the NCAA's Current Reform Movement: The African American Student-Athlete's Perspective"

Open Session: Masculinities and Femininities in Sport, *Percival*

Organizer: Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Presider: Timothy Curry, Ohio State University

Chris Uchacz, University of Windsor, "Masculinities: Variations of the Hegemonic Masculine Identity by University Male Athletes"

Amy Hribar, University of Illinois, "Did You Ever Wish You Were a Boy?": Nike's Empathy Campaign"

Eric Dunning, University of Leicester & Joseph Maguire, Loughborough University, "Aspects of Sport, Violence, and Gender Relations: Some Process-Sociological Notes"

Open Session: Sociology of Leisure, *Vernon*

Organizer and Presider: Andrew Yiannakis, University of Connecticut

Dean F. Anderson, Charles M. Cychosz & Warren D. Franke, Iowa State University, "Association Between the Role-Identity of Exerciser and Exercise Behavior"

Heather Gibson, University of North Carolina at Greensboro & Andrew Yiannakis, University of Connecticut, "Some Characteristics of Sport Tourists: A Life Span Perspective"

Haruo Nogawa, National Institute of Fitness and Sports in Kanoya, Yasuo Yamaguchi, Kobe University, &

Yumiko Hagi, National Institute of Fitness and Sports in Kanoya, "A Study of Sport Tourism in Japan"

Tim Delaney, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, "Leisure as Community"

Open Session: Decoding Sport Media Texts, *Sloane*

Organizer and Presider: Margaret Carlisle Duncan, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee

Alan Tomlinson, University of Brighton, "Class and Gender Inequality in the Culture of Rugby - Reflections on the 'Realism' of This Sporting Life"

Eldon E. Snyder & Elmer Spreitzer, Bowling Green State University, "Value Orientations of Sport in the Gil Thorpe Comic Strip: A Photo Essay"

Dave Marple, Loyola Marymount University, "When Love is Not an Emotion: Representations of Formal Emotional Culture in Tennis from Popular Instruction Books"

12:00-1:30 p.m. LUNCH

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Thematic Session: Refiguring Sexual Discourse in Sport? *Ballroom D*

Susan Birrell (Presider), University of Iowa

Cheryl L. Cole, University of Illinois

Brian Pronger, University of Toronto

1:30-3:15 p.m.

Open Session: Physical Culture and Women's Athleticism, *Verelst*

Organizer: Yevonne Smith, Michigan State University

Presider: TBA

Anne Bolin, Elon College, "Vandalized Vanity: Feminine Physiques Betrayed and Portrayed Among Competitive Women Body Builders"

Jane Granskog, California State University, Bakersfield, "TRI-ING Throughout the Life Cycle: Women, Triathletes and Empowerment"

Lisa Schneider, Cornell University, "Gender Norms and Women's Athleticism: The Liberating Potential of Transgressiveness"

Open Session: Risk, Pain and Injury in Sport, *Percival*

Organizer and Presider, Kevin Young, University of Calgary

Howard L. Nixon, Appalachian State University, "Gender, Race, and Sports Status Effects on Pain and Injury Attitudes and Experiences in Sport"

Jennifer C. Hunt, Montclair State College, "Scuba Divers' Accounts of Normal Risk"

Peter Donnelly, McMaster University, "From Chance, and Death, and Mutability: Risk-Taking Revisited"

Open Session: Sport, Age and the Lifecourse, *Vernon*

Organizer and Presider: Marie-Claude Asselin, University of Waterloo

Marie-Claude Asselin, University of Waterloo, "Athletic Retirement: Exploring New Theoretical Perspectives"

Masashi Kawanishi, National Institute of Fitness and Sports, Shiromizu, Japan, "A Study of the Relationship Between Past Sports Experience and Lifestyle of the Masters Swimmers Participated in Local Swimming Events in Japan"

Makoto Chogahara, National Institute of Fitness and Sports, Japan, & Yasuo Yamaguchi, Kobe University, "A Study of Participation Patterns in Sport of the Japanese Elderly: Resocialization or Continuity?"

Open Session: Sport as a Means to Resolve Social Inequalities and Conflicts, *Sloane*

Presider: Jan Rintala, Northern Illinois University

Joy J. DeSensi, University of Tennessee, "Sport and Issues of Multiculturalism"

John Home, Scottish Centre for Physical Education, Movement and Leisure Studies, "Racism, Sectarianism, and Soccer in Scotland"

John Sugden, University of Ulster, "A Neutral Corner - Boxing, Community Conflict and Community Relations in Northern Ireland"

Paul De Knop, Marc Theeboom & Kristine De Martelaer, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, "Sport as a Means to Overcome Social Inequalities Between Different Ethnic Groups"

3:30-5:15 p.m.

Thematic Session: Overcoming Inequities: Sexism in Sport, *Ballroom D*

Mary Jo Kane (Presider), University of Minnesota

Don Sabo, D'Youville College

Mariah Burton Nelson, author

Janet Parks, Bowling Green State University

3:30-5:15 p.m.

Open Session: Race/Ethnicity in Sport II, *Verelst*

Organizer: Othello Harris, Miami University

President: Tracy J. Smith, Miami University

Merrill J. Melnick, SUNY Brockport & Rex W. Thomson, University of Otago, "Maoris and Positional Segregations in New Zealand Rugby Union: A Test of the Anglocentric Hypothesis"

Lettie Gonzalez, Southwest Texas State University, "A Comprehensive Study of the Stacking of Latinos in Major League Baseball (1950-1992)"

Mike Madara, Chad Giddens & Gary Sailes, Indiana University, "An Investigation of Racial Language on Baseball Cards"

Othello Harris, Miami University, "Positional Segregation in Baseball: The Role of Coaches and Administrators"

Open Session: Body Culture: Cross-Cultural Studies, *Percival*

Organizer: Nancy Theberge, University of Waterloo

President: Pirkko Markula, University of Waikato

Hans Peter Brandl-Bredenbeck, Free University & C. Roger Rees, Adelphi University, "Physical Self-Concept in German and American Adolescents"

Vernon Andrews, University of Wisconsin, Madison, "Black Bodies--White Control"

Open Session: Politics and Sport II, Historical Issues, *Vernon*

Organizer: Todd Crosset, University of Massachusetts at Amherst

President: Todd Robbins, University of Massachusetts

Doris R. Corbett, United States Military Academy, West Point, "The Educational Value of Sport as Perceived by Sport Heroes of Congress"

Darcy C. Plymire, University of Iowa, "Drugs or Bugs?: The Politics of Accusations Against Chinese Women Runners in the New World Order"

K.B. Wamsley, University of Calgary & Michael Heine, University of Alberta, "Sabbath Legislation and State Formation in 19th Century Canada"

Open Session: Region in Sport: Engagement, Disengagement and "Hyper-Engagement," *Sloane*

Organizer and President: Shirl J. Hoffman, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Robert Dunn & Christopher Stevenson, University of New Brunswick, "The Apparent Paradox of the Church Hockey League"

Tony Ladd & James Mathisen, Wheaton College, "Disengaging Religion From Sport: Could It Happen Again?"

Charles B. Hopson & Joy T. DeSensi, University of Tennessee, "Flow and the Exalted Experience of the Holy Spirit"

T.H. Jenkins, University of Cincinnati, "Mediterranean-American Boxers and the Catholic Factor in Social Organization"

END OF PROGRAM