

10-2024

Survey of Ohio Likely Voters 18+, October 2024 Tabs

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Alexander, Robert; Miller, Melissa; Jackson, David J.; and Boston, Joshua, "Survey of Ohio Likely Voters 18+, October 2024 Tabs" (2024). *Democracy and Public Policy Research Network*. 5.
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DEMOCRACY AND PUBLIC POLICY

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Bowling Green State University Democracy and Public Policy Research Network

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Methodology Statement

Bowling Green State University/YouGov Survey of Ohio Likely Voters

Survey Research Field Dates: October 10th – 21st, 2024

N = 1000 Ohio Likely Voters Margin of Error: +/- 3.6%

N = 500 Ohio Likely Voters Margin of Error +/- 5.14% **for Test Questions 9 and 10 only**

YouGov interviewed 1170 Ohio registered voters, with the goal of screening for and surveying likely voters. These Ohio registered voters were then matched down to a sample of 1011, yielding a target subsample of 1000 Ohio likely voters. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories). The weighted dataset of Ohio registered voters was then subsetted on likely voters, as determined by response to the question, "Thinking ahead to the presidential election in November, how likely are you to vote?" Upon subsetting to those who answered at least "somewhat likely," the weights were trimmed and recentered around 1, to produce the final weights for Ohio likely voters

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1. Early voting began in Ohio on October 8, 2024. Have you already voted?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes	23%	23%	22%	22%	24%	26%	21%
No	77%	77%	78%	78%	76%	74%	79%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes	23%	28%	19%	20%	23%	22%
No	77%	72%	81%	80%	77%	78%

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2. Thinking ahead to the presidential election in November, are you almost certain that you will vote, very likely to vote, somewhat likely to vote, not very likely to vote or not at all likely to vote?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Almost certain	88%	88%	88%	90%	79%	83%	91%
Very likely	8%	9%	8%	7%	14%	14%	5%
Somewhat likely	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Not very likely	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not at all likely	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Almost certain	88%	89%	93%	72%	85%	93%
Very likely	8%	9%	5%	15%	9%	6%
Somewhat likely	4%	2%	2%	13%	6%	1%
Not very likely	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not at all likely	—	—	—	—	—	—

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3. If the election were held today would you vote for Democrat Kamala Harris or Republican Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Kamala Harris	43%	40%	45%	38%	65%	49%	39%
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	56%	17%	42%	54%
Some other candidate	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%
Undecided	5%	2%	7%	4%	12%	4%	6%
Did not vote for President	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Kamala Harris	43%	93%	3%	40%	37%	54%
Donald Trump	50%	2%	94%	35%	56%	39%
Some other candidate	2%	2%	0%	7%	2%	2%
Undecided	5%	2%	2%	17%	5%	5%
Did not vote for President	1%	1%	—	1%	1%	0%

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4. If the election were held today would you vote for Democrat Sherrod Brown or Republican Bernie Moreno?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Sherrod Brown	47%	45%	48%	43%	66%	52%	44%
Bernie Moreno	45%	52%	38%	50%	18%	36%	49%
A candidate from another party	0%	—	1%	0%	—	1%	0%
Undecided	7%	3%	11%	6%	11%	9%	6%
Did not vote for Senator	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Sherrod Brown	47%	94%	8%	48%	41%	56%
Bernie Moreno	45%	2%	84%	31%	48%	39%
A candidate from another party	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Undecided	7%	2%	6%	20%	9%	4%
Did not vote for Senator	1%	2%	1%	—	2%	—

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5. If the election for the U.S. Congress was being held today, who would you vote for in the congressional district where you live?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
The Democratic Candidate	41%	37%	44%	36%	64%	48%	36%
The Republican Candidate	48%	54%	42%	53%	20%	40%	53%
Other	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
The Democratic Candidate	41%	95%	3%	23%	36%	48%
The Republican Candidate	48%	3%	91%	30%	52%	40%
Other	2%	0%	0%	8%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	2%	5%	39%	9%	9%

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6. During the current election cycle, has a party or candidate contacted you in person or by any other means?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes	44%	46%	43%	45%	40%	41%	46%
No	50%	51%	50%	50%	49%	50%	50%
Don't know	5%	3%	7%	4%	11%	8%	4%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes	44%	51%	39%	45%	38%	56%
No	50%	43%	57%	46%	55%	41%
Don't know	5%	5%	3%	9%	7%	3%

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7. During the current campaign, have you done any of the following?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Tried to influence how others vote	21%	25%	18%	22%	17%	23%	20%
Attended political meeting	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	10%	5%
Worked for a party or candidate	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Wore a button	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%
Placed a sign in your window/in front of your house	17%	17%	18%	19%	8%	16%	18%
Put a sticker on the car	8%	8%	8%	7%	13%	12%	6%
Gave money to help a campaign	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	11%	19%
None of the above	57%	53%	60%	57%	56%	54%	58%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Tried to influence how others vote	21%	29%	19%	10%	17%	29%
Attended political meeting	7%	7%	8%	1%	5%	10%
Worked for a party or candidate	2%	3%	3%	—	3%	2%
Wore a button	6%	9%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Placed a sign in your window/in front of your house	17%	19%	21%	4%	17%	18%
Put a sticker on the car	8%	11%	7%	5%	8%	8%
Gave money to help a campaign	16%	25%	11%	10%	12%	23%
None of the above	57%	48%	58%	74%	61%	49%

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8. As you may know, state legislative districts and congressional districts must be redrawn after each national census, including the 2020 U.S. Census. This process is known as redistricting. This November, Ohio voters will be asked to approve or reject Issue 1, a ballot measure addressing redistricting. How much have you heard or read about Issue 1 in Ohio?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
A lot	36%	42%	31%	38%	29%	31%	39%
A little	54%	51%	57%	52%	64%	55%	54%
Nothing at all	10%	7%	12%	10%	7%	14%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
A lot	36%	43%	33%	31%	33%	42%
A little	54%	51%	55%	60%	55%	52%
Nothing at all	10%	7%	12%	9%	12%	6%

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9. Short version test question for Issue 1 (See toplines for full wording): Would you vote 'Yes' in favor of Issue 1 or 'No' to reject Issue 1 — the Citizens Redistricting Commission Initiative.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes, in favor of Issue 1	57%	51%	63%	55%	71%	61%	55%
No, to reject Issue 1	34%	42%	26%	37%	13%	28%	37%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	8%	16%	11%	7%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes, in favor of Issue 1	57%	92%	32%	62%	54%	64%
No, to reject Issue 1	34%	2%	60%	18%	38%	27%
Not sure	9%	6%	8%	20%	8%	10%

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10. Long version test question for Issue 1 (See toplines for full wording): Would you vote ‘Yes’ in favor of Issue 1 or ‘No’ to reject Issue 1 — the Citizens Redistricting Commission Initiative.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes, in favor of Issue 1	56%	55%	57%	53%	68%	61%	53%
No, to reject Issue 1	32%	37%	28%	34%	21%	24%	36%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	12%	11%	15%	11%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes, in favor of Issue 1	56%	90%	27%	49%	50%	66%
No, to reject Issue 1	32%	5%	59%	29%	36%	26%
Not sure	12%	5%	13%	22%	15%	8%

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11. Who do you believe is primarily responsible for redistricting in Ohio?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Ohio Gov. Mike DeWine	8%	9%	6%	6%	18%	12%	5%
An Ohio redistricting commission	25%	24%	26%	26%	17%	27%	24%
The Ohio state courts	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Ohio state legislators	40%	50%	31%	41%	34%	36%	43%
City and county officials	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	21%	13%	29%	20%	24%	20%	21%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Ohio Gov. Mike DeWine	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	5%
An Ohio redistricting commission	25%	23%	26%	24%	24%	26%
The Ohio state courts	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Ohio state legislators	40%	45%	36%	42%	35%	50%
City and county officials	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%
Other	2%	3%	1%	—	2%	2%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	18%	25%	12%

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12. Who do you think should be primarily responsible for redistricting in Ohio?

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Ohio Gov. Mike DeWine	5%	6%	5%	4%	14%	9%	4%
An Ohio redistricting commission	42%	45%	39%	44%	33%	42%	42%
The Ohio state courts	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Ohio state legislators	13%	18%	9%	14%	7%	11%	15%
City and county officials	6%	4%	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%
Other	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	22%	24%	23%	22%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Ohio Gov. Mike DeWine	5%	4%	5%	10%	7%	3%
An Ohio redistricting commission	42%	64%	28%	34%	38%	50%
The Ohio state courts	6%	3%	8%	4%	7%	4%
Ohio state legislators	13%	5%	20%	13%	13%	15%
City and county officials	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%
Other	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	7%
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	23%	25%	18%

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13. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with how redistricting is being handled in Ohio?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very satisfied	8%	11%	6%	9%	3%	9%	8%
Somewhat satisfied	11%	16%	8%	11%	13%	16%	9%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	28%	26%	30%	28%	30%	27%	29%
Somewhat dissatisfied	12%	11%	14%	12%	16%	11%	13%
Very dissatisfied	25%	25%	25%	26%	21%	22%	27%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	14%	18%	16%	14%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very satisfied	8%	5%	12%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat satisfied	11%	10%	14%	9%	12%	10%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	28%	13%	40%	29%	32%	22%
Somewhat dissatisfied	12%	15%	8%	16%	13%	12%
Very dissatisfied	25%	46%	9%	21%	19%	36%
Not sure	15%	11%	17%	18%	17%	11%

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14. How important is it to you that Ohio's maps prioritize more competitive districts, where a candidate of one political party isn't always guaranteed to win?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very important	48%	47%	48%	48%	46%	43%	51%
Somewhat important	35%	33%	37%	35%	37%	43%	31%
Not very important	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%
Not at all important	6%	9%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very important	48%	66%	32%	54%	43%	57%
Somewhat important	35%	25%	44%	32%	39%	27%
Not very important	11%	6%	13%	15%	12%	9%
Not at all important	6%	3%	11%	—	6%	7%

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15. How important is it to you that Ohio's maps reflect the state's racial diversity?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very important	36%	31%	41%	33%	51%	37%	35%
Somewhat important	29%	28%	29%	28%	29%	36%	24%
Not very important	17%	18%	16%	18%	11%	14%	19%
Not at all important	18%	23%	14%	20%	9%	12%	22%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very important	36%	64%	13%	37%	32%	44%
Somewhat important	29%	25%	29%	36%	31%	24%
Not very important	17%	7%	27%	14%	19%	13%
Not at all important	18%	4%	32%	12%	18%	19%

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16. How important is it to you that Ohio's maps prioritize making it easier for current office holders, known as incumbents, to win re-election?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very important	9%	8%	10%	7%	19%	12%	7%
Somewhat important	21%	21%	21%	19%	28%	26%	18%
Not very important	31%	30%	31%	32%	25%	30%	31%
Not at all important	40%	41%	38%	42%	28%	32%	44%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very important	9%	8%	8%	14%	10%	7%
Somewhat important	21%	20%	21%	22%	26%	11%
Not very important	31%	27%	35%	25%	30%	31%
Not at all important	40%	45%	35%	40%	34%	51%

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17. Do you think that the country is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Right direction	22%	24%	20%	20%	30%	23%	21%
Wrong track	67%	66%	67%	70%	49%	65%	68%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	10%	21%	13%	11%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Right direction	22%	43%	6%	19%	20%	26%
Wrong track	67%	37%	92%	63%	71%	58%
Not sure	11%	20%	2%	18%	9%	15%

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18. Do you think that Ohio is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Right direction	25%	30%	21%	24%	33%	28%	24%
Wrong track	49%	46%	51%	52%	32%	43%	52%
Not sure	26%	24%	28%	24%	35%	29%	24%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Right direction	25%	29%	24%	23%	25%	27%
Wrong track	49%	47%	52%	43%	48%	49%
Not sure	26%	24%	24%	34%	27%	24%

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19. From this list, which one of the following is most important for you when you think about voting in this November's election?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Inflation	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%	21%	14%
Abortion	8%	5%	11%	8%	12%	10%	7%
Guns	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Opioid Crisis	0%	—	0%	0%	—	0%	0%
Conflict in the Middle East	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Conflict in Ukraine	1%	1%	1%	1%	—	0%	1%
Health care	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%
Threats to democracy	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	12%	20%
Crime	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Immigration	15%	17%	13%	17%	3%	7%	19%
The Economy in general	25%	27%	22%	25%	25%	25%	24%
LGBTQ+ Issues	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%
Foreign affairs	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Other	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%

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	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Inflation	16%	10%	22%	15%	19%	11%
Abortion	8%	15%	4%	3%	7%	10%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Opioid Crisis	0%	—	0%	1%	0%	0%
Conflict in the Middle East	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Conflict in Ukraine	1%	0%	—	4%	0%	2%
Health care	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	5%
Threats to democracy	17%	35%	3%	16%	13%	25%
Crime	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Immigration	15%	1%	26%	13%	15%	14%
The Economy in general	25%	15%	33%	23%	29%	17%
LGBTQ+ Issues	1%	3%	0%	—	1%	1%
Foreign affairs	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	7%

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20. Thinking about your own economic situation over the past year, do you feel your personal economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Gotten much better	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%
Gotten somewhat better	15%	17%	14%	15%	19%	20%	13%
Stayed about the same	32%	30%	34%	31%	41%	31%	33%
Gotten somewhat worse	27%	27%	27%	28%	19%	24%	28%
Gotten much worse	20%	20%	20%	22%	11%	18%	21%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

	Leaned Party ID				Education	
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Gotten much better	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%
Gotten somewhat better	15%	24%	7%	19%	13%	19%
Stayed about the same	32%	46%	21%	34%	31%	35%
Gotten somewhat worse	27%	17%	35%	27%	29%	23%
Gotten much worse	20%	6%	34%	14%	22%	16%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	—	1%	1%

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21. Over the past year, do you feel the nation's economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Gotten much better	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Gotten somewhat better	16%	19%	13%	16%	15%	14%	17%
Stayed about the same	16%	17%	16%	15%	24%	21%	14%
Gotten somewhat worse	23%	22%	24%	22%	29%	24%	22%
Gotten much worse	37%	35%	38%	39%	23%	31%	40%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Gotten much better	6%	13%	1%	4%	5%	8%
Gotten somewhat better	16%	33%	3%	13%	12%	23%
Stayed about the same	16%	24%	8%	23%	15%	19%
Gotten somewhat worse	23%	18%	26%	25%	25%	20%
Gotten much worse	37%	9%	61%	31%	41%	28%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%

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22. Who did you vote for in the Ohio 2022 election for Governor, Democrat Nan Whaley or Republican Mike DeWine?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Mike DeWine	56%	61%	52%	58%	44%	48%	61%
Nan Whaley	27%	26%	29%	26%	36%	29%	26%
Someone else	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Did not get a chance to vote	10%	8%	12%	10%	12%	16%	7%
Do not recall	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Mike DeWine	56%	22%	82%	61%	58%	52%
Nan Whaley	27%	63%	4%	13%	22%	38%
Someone else	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Did not get a chance to vote	10%	9%	8%	17%	13%	5%
Do not recall	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

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23. How did you vote in Ohio's November 2023 special election on Issue 1, where a "Yes" vote would amend the constitution to make it easier for Ohioans to make reproductive decisions, including abortion?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Voted yes	51%	45%	56%	51%	53%	54%	50%
Voted no	29%	38%	21%	32%	15%	24%	32%
Did not get a chance to vote	12%	9%	14%	10%	23%	17%	9%
Do not recall	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	5%	10%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Voted yes	51%	84%	26%	49%	44%	63%
Voted no	29%	4%	55%	14%	31%	26%
Did not get a chance to vote	12%	8%	11%	23%	15%	5%
Do not recall	8%	4%	8%	14%	10%	6%

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24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	16%	15%	17%	15%	22%	11%	18%
Somewhat approve	19%	18%	20%	17%	32%	21%	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	5%	4%	6%	4%	9%	8%	3%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	12%	10%	16%	21%	6%
Strongly disapprove	49%	54%	44%	54%	20%	38%	55%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly approve	16%	36%	1%	13%	14%	19%
Somewhat approve	19%	39%	2%	20%	16%	26%
Neither approve nor disapprove	5%	8%	2%	6%	4%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	8%	18%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	49%	5%	86%	44%	54%	38%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	—	1%	0%

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25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Sherrod Brown is handling his job as U.S. Senator?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	23%	21%	24%	22%	24%	18%	25%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	19%	16%	38%	26%	16%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	15%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	14%	13%	10%	10%	14%
Strongly disapprove	32%	40%	25%	36%	10%	24%	36%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	7%	2%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly approve	23%	50%	3%	18%	18%	31%
Somewhat approve	20%	34%	5%	27%	18%	22%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	7%	10%	11%	10%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	5%	18%	16%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	32%	1%	61%	21%	35%	27%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%

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26. Do you approve or disapprove of the way JD Vance is handling his job as U.S. Senator?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	23%	25%	21%	25%	10%	18%	26%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	15%	19%	7%	20%	16%
Neither approve nor disapprove	13%	15%	12%	13%	15%	15%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	8%	6%	18%	8%	8%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	40%	34%	48%	36%	36%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly approve	23%	2%	45%	10%	25%	18%
Somewhat approve	17%	2%	30%	16%	17%	18%
Neither approve nor disapprove	13%	8%	16%	17%	15%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	3%	14%	9%	5%
Strongly disapprove	36%	77%	3%	36%	30%	48%
Not sure	3%	1%	3%	6%	4%	1%

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27. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike DeWine is handling his job as Ohio Governor?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	13%	15%	10%	12%	15%	14%	12%
Somewhat approve	35%	33%	36%	36%	29%	29%	37%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	18%	23%	20%	26%	18%	22%
Strongly disapprove	15%	16%	14%	16%	10%	17%	14%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly approve	13%	6%	18%	13%	13%	12%
Somewhat approve	35%	26%	40%	38%	36%	32%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	16%	15%	18%	16%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	31%	16%	14%	20%	23%
Strongly disapprove	15%	21%	9%	15%	13%	17%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

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28. How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Always	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	7%	1%
Most of the time	12%	14%	10%	11%	18%	10%	13%
About half the time	15%	14%	16%	15%	16%	17%	15%
Some of the time	41%	39%	42%	41%	38%	41%	40%
Never	27%	29%	25%	29%	16%	23%	30%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Always	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Most of the time	12%	22%	4%	9%	11%	13%
About half the time	15%	21%	10%	17%	14%	17%
Some of the time	41%	41%	41%	37%	38%	44%
Never	27%	8%	41%	32%	30%	23%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%

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29. How often can you trust the state government in Columbus to do what is right?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Always	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%
Most of the time	16%	20%	12%	15%	19%	16%	16%
About half the time	20%	18%	21%	20%	17%	19%	20%
Some of the time	42%	41%	44%	43%	40%	38%	45%
Never	16%	16%	15%	16%	11%	14%	17%
Don't know	4%	3%	6%	4%	9%	8%	2%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Always	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Most of the time	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%
About half the time	20%	19%	23%	12%	22%	16%
Some of the time	42%	43%	41%	45%	38%	50%
Never	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%
Don't know	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%

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30. Which part of the national government on the list do you most often trust to do what's right?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Congress	16%	13%	18%	16%	16%	18%	14%
Supreme Court	54%	60%	48%	57%	38%	54%	54%
President	22%	20%	25%	19%	39%	18%	25%
Political parties	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Congress	16%	19%	9%	25%	14%	19%
Supreme Court	54%	20%	78%	60%	58%	46%
President	22%	45%	8%	11%	20%	26%
Political parties	8%	15%	4%	3%	8%	8%

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31. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Donald Trump

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	30%	33%	28%	34%	13%	25%	33%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	16%	19%	9%	17%	17%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	6%	4%	7%	5%	11%	8%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	6%	11%	9%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	40%	36%	44%	37%	57%	41%	40%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	30%	2%	59%	17%	36%	19%
Somewhat favorable	17%	2%	31%	11%	17%	17%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	6%	3%	3%	17%	5%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	3%	12%	8%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	40%	85%	4%	43%	34%	53%

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32. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Kamala Harris

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	24%	23%	26%	23%	31%	21%	27%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	17%	14%	30%	23%	13%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	5%	4%	6%	3%	15%	10%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	13%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	44%	50%	39%	50%	12%	33%	50%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	24%	58%	1%	15%	21%	30%
Somewhat favorable	17%	31%	3%	26%	14%	22%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	5%	6%	2%	10%	6%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	12%	15%	10%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	44%	2%	82%	35%	49%	36%

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33. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Tim Walz

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	23%	20%	26%	23%	21%	23%	23%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	13%	13%	23%	20%	12%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	9%	21%	12%	32%	19%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	11%	12%	7%	15%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	42%	29%	39%	17%	24%	42%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	23%	54%	1%	16%	18%	31%
Somewhat favorable	15%	30%	4%	12%	14%	16%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	11%	13%	29%	17%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	2%	17%	19%	12%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	2%	66%	24%	38%	30%

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34. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – JD Vance

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	24%	26%	23%	27%	9%	17%	28%
Somewhat favorable	20%	24%	16%	22%	10%	23%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	10%	9%	12%	9%	15%	12%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	7%	23%	13%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	36%	31%	40%	35%	43%	35%	36%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	24%	2%	47%	11%	28%	17%
Somewhat favorable	20%	2%	36%	17%	19%	22%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	10%	6%	9%	21%	13%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	5%	15%	11%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	36%	77%	3%	36%	30%	47%

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35. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Sherrod Brown

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	23%	21%	25%	23%	22%	18%	26%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	20%	17%	44%	29%	16%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	12%	17%	20%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	13%	18%	17%	5%	14%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	34%	22%	31%	12%	19%	33%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	23%	52%	1%	20%	19%	30%
Somewhat favorable	21%	35%	8%	25%	18%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	12%	8%	12%	21%	15%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	3%	25%	14%	16%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	2%	52%	19%	31%	22%

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36. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Bernie Moreno

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	5%	11%	14%
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	22%	27%	9%	21%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	15%	15%	14%	19%	19%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	11%	25%	19%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	30%	39%	34%	41%	31%	37%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	13%	1%	27%	2%	15%	9%
Somewhat favorable	24%	4%	44%	16%	26%	21%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	6%	18%	26%	17%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	18%	6%	21%	14%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	71%	5%	35%	29%	46%

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37. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Democrats in Congress

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	19%	43%	28%	20%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	12%	17%	13%	22%	20%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	12%	17%	16%	9%	17%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	40%	28%	38%	13%	23%	40%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	13%	32%	1%	6%	12%	16%
Somewhat favorable	23%	50%	4%	17%	20%	29%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	12%	11%	31%	16%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	4%	22%	20%	16%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	2%	63%	26%	36%	30%

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38. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Republicans in Congress

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	26%	31%	10%	27%	27%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	16%	16%	15%	21%	16%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	19%	18%	26%	20%	19%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	27%	29%	26%	37%	29%	27%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	9%	1%	18%	3%	10%	7%
Somewhat favorable	27%	6%	49%	16%	31%	21%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	5%	20%	27%	17%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	24%	11%	33%	18%	22%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	63%	2%	21%	23%	37%

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39. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – The US Supreme Court

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	14%	19%	10%	16%	8%	12%	16%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	29%	33%	27%	30%	33%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	19%	15%	22%	19%	18%	23%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	18%	15%	25%	18%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	18%	17%	20%	18%	23%	17%	19%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	14%	5%	23%	10%	15%	12%
Somewhat favorable	32%	14%	46%	32%	35%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	19%	10%	22%	27%	20%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	31%	5%	18%	15%	19%
Strongly unfavorable	18%	39%	3%	13%	14%	27%

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40. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Democrats in the Ohio legislature

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	14%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat favorable	21%	18%	23%	19%	33%	23%	20%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	20%	20%	21%	18%	34%	26%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	23%	20%	24%	10%	22%	21%
Strongly unfavorable	24%	26%	21%	26%	10%	15%	28%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	14%	33%	1%	7%	13%	16%
Somewhat favorable	21%	45%	4%	14%	19%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	20%	17%	16%	36%	20%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	3%	34%	28%	23%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	24%	1%	45%	14%	25%	21%

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41. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – Republicans in the Ohio legislature

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	28%	30%	27%	31%	13%	29%	28%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	20%	19%	20%	19%	25%	19%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	17%	17%	20%	17%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	25%	24%	26%	24%	33%	26%	25%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	10%	1%	19%	4%	10%	8%
Somewhat favorable	28%	7%	50%	17%	31%	23%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	20%	10%	21%	35%	21%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	27%	7%	25%	18%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	25%	55%	3%	19%	19%	36%

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42. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? – The Ohio Supreme Court

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	11%	14%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Somewhat favorable	33%	35%	31%	34%	31%	31%	34%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	36%	33%	38%	35%	37%	37%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	10%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly favorable	11%	6%	14%	11%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	33%	23%	42%	30%	37%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	36%	34%	35%	41%	35%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	19%	6%	11%	9%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	9%	18%	2%	6%	8%	10%

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43. Do you believe presidential elections should be decided by the national popular vote or by the current Electoral College system?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Electoral College	35%	46%	25%	38%	19%	28%	39%
National popular vote	54%	44%	63%	52%	63%	59%	51%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	18%	14%	10%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Electoral College	35%	11%	54%	35%	34%	36%
National popular vote	54%	81%	34%	46%	53%	56%
Not sure	11%	8%	11%	19%	13%	8%

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44. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – The winner of the popular vote doesn't always win the election.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	36%	31%	41%	36%	37%	37%	36%
Somewhat concerned	26%	22%	29%	25%	30%	29%	24%
Not too concerned	13%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	13%
Not at all concerned	20%	33%	9%	21%	13%	14%	23%
Not sure	5%	3%	8%	5%	9%	7%	4%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	36%	60%	19%	30%	34%	40%
Somewhat concerned	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	23%
Not too concerned	13%	7%	18%	14%	14%	11%
Not at all concerned	20%	5%	32%	21%	18%	23%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	9%	7%	3%

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45. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – Small-population states have a disproportionate influence on the outcome of the presidential election.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Somewhat concerned	29%	23%	35%	28%	37%	33%	27%
Not too concerned	19%	18%	21%	20%	17%	18%	20%
Not at all concerned	19%	30%	8%	20%	11%	14%	21%
Not sure	8%	4%	12%	8%	11%	10%	7%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	24%	38%	14%	21%	21%	29%
Somewhat concerned	29%	33%	26%	28%	30%	28%
Not too concerned	19%	14%	23%	23%	20%	18%
Not at all concerned	19%	7%	28%	20%	17%	22%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	9%	11%	3%

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46. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – Candidates mostly focus their campaigns on voters in a small number of competitive 'swing' states.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	21%	24%	19%	21%	23%	20%	22%
Somewhat concerned	33%	28%	37%	34%	30%	29%	35%
Not too concerned	29%	29%	28%	28%	31%	32%	27%
Not at all concerned	9%	14%	5%	10%	6%	9%	10%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	7%	10%	10%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	21%	28%	14%	24%	19%	26%
Somewhat concerned	33%	42%	27%	31%	33%	33%
Not too concerned	29%	19%	35%	34%	30%	26%
Not at all concerned	9%	5%	15%	4%	8%	12%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	3%

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47. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – Ohio might lose its status as a competitive "swing state" in future elections.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	17%	18%	17%	18%	14%	17%	18%
Somewhat concerned	24%	19%	28%	24%	22%	21%	25%
Not too concerned	27%	26%	27%	26%	30%	26%	27%
Not at all concerned	24%	31%	16%	24%	22%	24%	23%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	8%	12%	12%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	17%	20%	16%	17%	18%	17%
Somewhat concerned	24%	21%	24%	28%	25%	21%
Not too concerned	27%	28%	26%	25%	24%	32%
Not at all concerned	24%	25%	24%	21%	21%	27%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	8%	12%	3%

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48. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – A state legislature could overturn their state’s popular vote for president, instead allocating Electoral College votes to the preferred presidential candidate of the state legislature.

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	43%	46%	41%	43%	44%	38%	46%
Somewhat concerned	30%	25%	34%	30%	30%	32%	29%
Not too concerned	12%	16%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%
Not at all concerned	6%	9%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	8%	11%	10%	8%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	43%	57%	31%	44%	41%	47%
Somewhat concerned	30%	29%	31%	28%	32%	25%
Not too concerned	12%	6%	18%	11%	12%	13%
Not at all concerned	6%	3%	9%	7%	5%	9%
Not sure	9%	5%	11%	9%	10%	6%

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49. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – Members of Congress may overturn the results of the Electoral College when they meet to certify the results of the election.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	39%	39%	39%	39%	38%	34%	42%
Somewhat concerned	31%	27%	35%	31%	30%	32%	31%
Not too concerned	16%	18%	13%	15%	17%	17%	15%
Not at all concerned	8%	11%	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	7%	7%	10%	6%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	39%	50%	32%	36%	39%	38%
Somewhat concerned	31%	30%	32%	33%	30%	33%
Not too concerned	16%	10%	20%	18%	17%	14%
Not at all concerned	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	10%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%

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50. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – So-called 'faithless electors' may not vote for the presidential candidate they were pledged to vote for when they meet to cast their votes in December following a presidential election.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	30%	30%	30%	31%	23%	26%	33%
Somewhat concerned	32%	31%	33%	31%	37%	30%	33%
Not too concerned	18%	22%	16%	18%	21%	22%	16%
Not at all concerned	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	12%	13%	15%	11%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	30%	39%	25%	27%	27%	37%
Somewhat concerned	32%	34%	33%	25%	33%	30%
Not too concerned	18%	13%	21%	26%	19%	17%
Not at all concerned	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%
Not sure	12%	9%	13%	16%	15%	7%

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51. How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? – Some states would allocate their Electoral College votes to the winner of the national popular vote rather than to the candidate who won that state.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Very concerned	32%	37%	28%	33%	27%	26%	36%
Somewhat concerned	32%	25%	38%	31%	37%	33%	32%
Not too concerned	16%	18%	14%	16%	15%	18%	15%
Not at all concerned	11%	14%	8%	11%	11%	14%	9%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	9%	9%	10%	9%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	32%	22%	41%	33%	34%	29%
Somewhat concerned	32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%
Not too concerned	16%	18%	12%	21%	15%	17%
Not at all concerned	11%	17%	7%	6%	9%	15%
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%

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52. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about elections that ask people to directly vote on issues that affect them. – Direct democracy is a good thing.

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	28%	30%	26%	28%	29%	29%	27%
Somewhat agree	34%	30%	37%	33%	35%	31%	35%
Somewhat disagree	12%	15%	10%	12%	10%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	6%	11%	1%	6%	3%	4%	7%
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	20%	22%	23%	19%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	28%	40%	18%	29%	26%	31%
Somewhat agree	34%	38%	31%	33%	33%	34%
Somewhat disagree	12%	7%	17%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	6%	2%	11%	2%	5%	8%
Not sure	20%	14%	24%	25%	24%	14%

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53. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about elections that ask people to directly vote on issues that affect them. – Direct democracy is an important tool for citizens to hold the government accountable.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	37%	38%	36%	36%	39%	35%	38%
Somewhat agree	37%	34%	40%	37%	38%	38%	37%
Somewhat disagree	9%	12%	7%	10%	6%	10%	9%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	12%	16%	14%	12%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	37%	49%	27%	37%	35%	41%
Somewhat agree	37%	39%	38%	32%	39%	35%
Somewhat disagree	9%	4%	13%	13%	9%	11%
Strongly disagree	4%	1%	7%	1%	3%	5%
Not sure	13%	7%	15%	17%	15%	9%

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54. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about elections that ask people to directly vote on issues that affect them. – Direct democracy is a dangerous tool that allows special interests to have too much power in our politics.

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	12%	16%	8%	12%	11%	8%	13%
Somewhat agree	24%	24%	23%	24%	23%	24%	23%
Somewhat disagree	24%	23%	25%	24%	25%	22%	26%
Strongly disagree	20%	24%	16%	20%	18%	25%	17%
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	21%	22%	21%	21%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	12%	8%	16%	8%	12%	10%
Somewhat agree	24%	17%	27%	29%	24%	23%
Somewhat disagree	24%	32%	20%	21%	23%	28%
Strongly disagree	20%	26%	15%	17%	18%	23%
Not sure	21%	17%	22%	26%	24%	16%

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55. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about elections that ask people to directly vote on issues that affect them. – Direct democracy is an important tool to help citizens keep special interests from having too much power in our politics.

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	33%	35%	30%	33%	29%	31%	34%
Somewhat agree	37%	33%	40%	36%	41%	37%	37%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	9%	11%	4%	11%	9%
Strongly disagree	5%	8%	1%	5%	3%	3%	6%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	15%	23%	18%	15%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	33%	44%	25%	29%	31%	37%
Somewhat agree	37%	38%	36%	37%	39%	34%
Somewhat disagree	10%	4%	14%	11%	9%	11%
Strongly disagree	5%	1%	8%	3%	3%	7%
Not sure	16%	12%	18%	20%	19%	12%

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56. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about elections that ask people to directly vote on issues that affect them. – Direct democracy is an important tool for citizens because government officials are not doing a good job of representing the people.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	33%	34%	32%	33%	35%	33%	33%
Somewhat agree	38%	31%	43%	39%	34%	38%	37%
Somewhat disagree	11%	15%	8%	11%	11%	10%	12%
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	13%	19%	16%	13%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	33%	39%	27%	37%	32%	35%
Somewhat agree	38%	44%	35%	30%	38%	37%
Somewhat disagree	11%	8%	14%	10%	9%	15%
Strongly disagree	4%	1%	7%	1%	4%	5%
Not sure	14%	8%	16%	21%	18%	7%

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57. If there were a referendum on the ballot to increase Ohio's minimum wage to \$15.00 per hour would you vote "Yes" in favor, or "No" to reject?

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes, in favor of raising the minimum wage	58%	54%	61%	53%	83%	69%	52%
No, against raising the minimum wage	30%	35%	25%	34%	9%	21%	35%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	13%	8%	11%	13%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes, in favor of raising the minimum wage	58%	89%	32%	62%	58%	58%
No, against raising the minimum wage	30%	4%	53%	21%	29%	31%
Not sure	12%	7%	15%	17%	13%	11%

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58. Does Taylor Swift's endorsement of Kamala Harris make you more enthusiastic about Harris' candidacy, less enthusiastic about Harris' candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
More enthusiastic	14%	14%	14%	13%	22%	20%	11%
Less enthusiastic	24%	26%	22%	25%	21%	24%	24%
It doesn't make a difference	62%	60%	64%	63%	57%	57%	65%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
More enthusiastic	14%	28%	2%	15%	12%	18%
Less enthusiastic	24%	5%	41%	18%	25%	22%
It doesn't make a difference	62%	66%	57%	67%	63%	61%

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59. Does Kid Rock's endorsement of Donald Trump make you more enthusiastic about Trump's candidacy, less enthusiastic about Trump's candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
More enthusiastic	14%	16%	11%	14%	10%	18%	11%
Less enthusiastic	16%	18%	15%	16%	16%	20%	15%
It doesn't make a difference	70%	66%	74%	69%	74%	62%	74%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
More enthusiastic	14%	3%	26%	4%	15%	12%
Less enthusiastic	16%	32%	4%	15%	16%	17%
It doesn't make a difference	70%	65%	70%	81%	69%	71%

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60. Does Elon Musk's endorsement of Donald Trump make you more enthusiastic about Trump's candidacy, less enthusiastic about Trump's candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
More enthusiastic	22%	27%	17%	23%	15%	25%	20%
Less enthusiastic	22%	23%	21%	21%	29%	25%	20%
It doesn't make a difference	56%	50%	62%	56%	55%	50%	59%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
More enthusiastic	22%	4%	40%	12%	23%	21%
Less enthusiastic	22%	43%	4%	25%	20%	26%
It doesn't make a difference	56%	53%	56%	63%	58%	53%

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61. Does Oprah Winfrey's endorsement of Kamala Harris make you more enthusiastic about Harris' candidacy, less enthusiastic about Harris' candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
More enthusiastic	13%	14%	12%	11%	21%	19%	9%
Less enthusiastic	22%	24%	21%	23%	16%	19%	24%
It doesn't make a difference	65%	62%	67%	65%	63%	62%	67%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
More enthusiastic	13%	28%	3%	7%	13%	13%
Less enthusiastic	22%	4%	37%	19%	22%	22%
It doesn't make a difference	65%	68%	59%	74%	65%	65%

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62. How familiar are you with the following public figures? – Taylor Swift

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Not at all familiar	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Slightly familiar	16%	19%	12%	16%	13%	13%	17%
Somewhat familiar	32%	34%	31%	32%	36%	31%	33%
Very familiar	48%	42%	53%	48%	47%	53%	45%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Not at all familiar	4%	1%	6%	5%	5%	2%
Slightly familiar	16%	10%	19%	20%	17%	13%
Somewhat familiar	32%	36%	31%	28%	32%	32%
Very familiar	48%	53%	44%	48%	45%	53%

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63. How familiar are you with the following public figures? – Kid Rock

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Not at all familiar	10%	9%	10%	8%	18%	10%	9%
Slightly familiar	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	28%	21%
Somewhat familiar	33%	36%	30%	34%	30%	32%	33%
Very familiar	34%	30%	37%	35%	28%	29%	36%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Not at all familiar	10%	11%	7%	14%	11%	7%
Slightly familiar	23%	26%	22%	24%	23%	24%
Somewhat familiar	33%	35%	32%	33%	30%	38%
Very familiar	34%	28%	40%	29%	35%	31%

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64. How familiar are you with the following public figures? – Elon Musk

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Not at all familiar	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Slightly familiar	15%	15%	16%	14%	22%	13%	17%
Somewhat familiar	34%	33%	34%	35%	25%	32%	35%
Very familiar	47%	50%	46%	47%	48%	54%	44%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Not at all familiar	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Slightly familiar	15%	17%	13%	19%	19%	10%
Somewhat familiar	34%	36%	32%	33%	33%	35%
Very familiar	47%	45%	51%	45%	43%	55%

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65. How familiar are you with the following public figures? – Oprah Winfrey

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Not at all familiar	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Slightly familiar	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	15%	9%
Somewhat familiar	33%	36%	30%	33%	30%	34%	32%
Very familiar	54%	47%	60%	53%	57%	48%	57%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Not at all familiar	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
Slightly familiar	11%	8%	12%	15%	12%	9%
Somewhat familiar	33%	32%	32%	35%	34%	31%
Very familiar	54%	59%	52%	48%	51%	60%

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66. How do you feel about the following statements? – I like Taylor Swift.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	13%	10%	14%	12%	16%	13%	13%
Agree	21%	19%	22%	22%	16%	22%	20%
Neutral	32%	31%	34%	31%	41%	34%	31%
Disagree	13%	16%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	21%	24%	18%	22%	12%	18%	22%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	13%	23%	5%	10%	11%	16%
Agree	21%	34%	12%	19%	19%	25%
Neutral	32%	31%	31%	41%	32%	33%
Disagree	13%	7%	18%	15%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	21%	5%	35%	15%	24%	14%

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67. How do you feel about the following statements? – I like Kid Rock.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	10%	10%	10%	11%	4%	10%	10%
Agree	20%	20%	20%	22%	9%	16%	22%
Neutral	35%	34%	35%	35%	33%	32%	36%
Disagree	15%	16%	14%	14%	23%	18%	14%
Strongly disagree	20%	20%	21%	18%	31%	24%	18%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	10%	2%	20%	3%	12%	6%
Agree	20%	7%	31%	19%	23%	14%
Neutral	35%	22%	41%	44%	33%	38%
Disagree	15%	24%	5%	23%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	20%	45%	4%	11%	18%	25%

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68. How do you feel about the following statements? – I like Elon Musk.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	16%	21%	12%	17%	12%	17%	16%
Agree	22%	26%	18%	24%	10%	24%	21%
Neutral	23%	19%	26%	22%	26%	18%	26%
Disagree	12%	11%	13%	11%	20%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	27%	23%	31%	26%	32%	29%	26%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	16%	3%	30%	8%	19%	12%
Agree	22%	6%	35%	22%	23%	20%
Neutral	23%	12%	28%	31%	26%	17%
Disagree	12%	20%	4%	17%	12%	13%
Strongly disagree	27%	59%	3%	22%	21%	38%

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69. How do you feel about the following statements? – I like Oprah Winfrey.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	12%	9%	14%	11%	18%	11%	12%
Agree	21%	20%	23%	21%	21%	20%	22%
Neutral	28%	26%	30%	27%	34%	32%	26%
Disagree	17%	20%	14%	18%	10%	19%	16%
Strongly disagree	22%	24%	20%	23%	17%	18%	24%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	12%	22%	4%	11%	10%	16%
Agree	21%	35%	11%	20%	19%	25%
Neutral	28%	30%	25%	32%	29%	27%
Disagree	17%	6%	24%	21%	18%	15%
Strongly disagree	22%	6%	37%	16%	25%	16%

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70. How do you feel about the following statements? – Taylor Swift knows what she is talking about.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	9%	8%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%
Agree	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	19%	14%
Neutral	31%	27%	35%	29%	42%	33%	30%
Disagree	18%	18%	18%	19%	13%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	25%	31%	20%	27%	17%	20%	28%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	9%	20%	1%	8%	8%	12%
Agree	16%	33%	5%	10%	13%	21%
Neutral	31%	37%	22%	43%	31%	31%
Disagree	18%	7%	28%	19%	20%	16%
Strongly disagree	25%	3%	45%	21%	28%	20%

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71. How do you feel about the following statements? – Kid Rock knows what he is talking about.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	7%	8%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%
Agree	15%	16%	14%	17%	7%	16%	15%
Neutral	38%	37%	40%	38%	38%	33%	41%
Disagree	16%	18%	14%	16%	19%	21%	14%
Strongly disagree	23%	21%	24%	21%	33%	23%	23%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	7%	1%	14%	1%	8%	6%
Agree	15%	4%	24%	15%	17%	11%
Neutral	38%	23%	47%	50%	41%	33%
Disagree	16%	23%	11%	16%	15%	19%
Strongly disagree	23%	49%	4%	18%	18%	31%

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72. How do you feel about the following statements? – Elon Musk knows what he is talking about.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	19%	23%	16%	20%	16%	19%	20%
Agree	24%	27%	21%	27%	8%	23%	24%
Neutral	21%	16%	26%	20%	27%	18%	23%
Disagree	14%	14%	14%	13%	20%	18%	12%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	23%	20%	30%	22%	21%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	19%	2%	36%	10%	21%	16%
Agree	24%	6%	36%	28%	25%	21%
Neutral	21%	17%	21%	31%	22%	20%
Disagree	14%	27%	4%	15%	13%	16%
Strongly disagree	22%	48%	3%	16%	19%	27%

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73. How do you feel about the following statements? – Oprah Winfrey knows what she is talking about.

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	10%	9%	12%	10%	14%	9%	11%
Agree	21%	21%	22%	21%	24%	22%	21%
Neutral	29%	25%	34%	29%	32%	33%	27%
Disagree	18%	20%	17%	18%	17%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	21%	25%	16%	22%	13%	18%	22%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	10%	22%	1%	9%	8%	14%
Agree	21%	38%	8%	21%	19%	27%
Neutral	29%	29%	28%	33%	29%	31%
Disagree	18%	7%	25%	25%	21%	13%
Strongly disagree	21%	3%	38%	12%	23%	16%

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74. How do you feel about the following statements? – Celebrities should stay out of politics.

	Total	Gender		Race		Age	
		Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	37%	40%	35%	39%	27%	31%	41%
Agree	19%	18%	20%	20%	17%	23%	18%
Neutral	25%	22%	28%	24%	31%	25%	25%
Disagree	13%	15%	12%	13%	18%	16%	12%
Strongly disagree	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Education	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Strongly agree	37%	15%	55%	38%	41%	31%
Agree	19%	16%	21%	22%	20%	18%
Neutral	25%	34%	18%	24%	26%	24%
Disagree	13%	26%	4%	11%	10%	21%
Strongly disagree	5%	10%	2%	4%	4%	6%

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75. How many children under 18 live with you?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
0	76%	79%	73%	76%	78%	55%	88%
1	10%	8%	12%	9%	15%	16%	7%
2	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	19%	4%
3	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	7%	1%
4	1%	1%	1%	1%	—	2%	0%
5	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	0%	0%	—	0%	—	0%	—
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
0	76%	74%	79%	73%	79%	71%
1	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	12%
2	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%	13%
3	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%
4	1%	0%	2%	—	1%	1%
5	1%	1%	1%	—	1%	0%
6	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%
8	—	—	—	—	—	—

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76. Are you (or anyone in your household) a member of a local, state or national labor union?

	Gender		Race		Age		
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes, I am	7%	10%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%
Yes, someone who lives with me	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	10%	5%
Yes, I and other(s) in my house	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
No	84%	83%	85%	84%	82%	82%	85%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes, I am	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	9%
Yes, someone who lives with me	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Yes, I and other(s) in my house	1%	1%	0%	—	0%	1%
No	84%	82%	86%	83%	84%	84%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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77. Have you ever served or are you currently serving on active duty in the US Armed Forces?

	Gender			Race		Age	
	Total	Man	Woman	White (Non-Hispanic)	Non-White	18-44	45+
Yes I have served	9%	17%	2%	10%	7%	4%	12%
Yes I am currently serving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No	91%	83%	98%	90%	93%	96%	88%

	Leaned Party ID			Education		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes I have served	9%	8%	12%	4%	11%	7%
Yes I am currently serving	—	—	—	—	—	—
No	91%	92%	88%	96%	89%	93%